

IndusInd Bank Limited

*“Best is yet to come...
IndusInd Bank has a long way to go”*



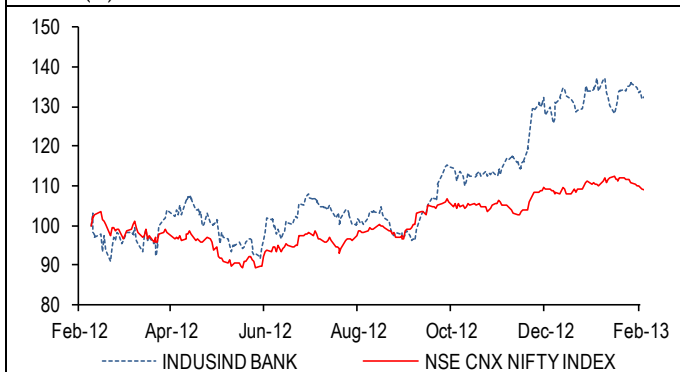
Conviction getting stronger

IndusInd Bank Ltd.

| | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Recommendation | BUY |
| CMP (Rs.) | Rs.436 |
| Target | Rs.625 |

| Stock Details | |
|---------------------------|---------|
| BSE Code | 532187 |
| Bloomberg Code | IIB IN |
| Market Cap (Rs. cr) | 22611 |
| Free Float (%) | 84.7 |
| 52- wk HI/Lo (Rs) | 438/242 |
| Avg. Volume BSE (Monthly) | 321733 |
| Face Value (Rs) | 10.0 |
| Dividend (FY 12) | 22% |
| Shares o/s (Cr) | 52.1 |

| Relative Performance | 1Mth | 6Mth | 1Yr |
|----------------------|-------|------|------|
| IIB(%) | (0.9) | 31.5 | 32.0 |
| NIFTY(%) | (3.0) | 9.2 | 6.2 |



| Shareholding Pattern as of 31 Dec 2012 | |
|---|-------|
| Promoters Holding | 15.3% |
| Institutional (Incl. FII) | 61.3% |
| Corporate Bodies | 14.9% |
| Public & others | 8.4% |

Vishal Jajoo - Sr. Research Analyst
 (+91 22 3926-8136)
 Email id: vishal.jajoo@nirmalbang.com

IndusInd Bank is placed on strong trajectory to reap the gains from a falling interest-rate regime. With half of the loan book being fixed in nature, the Bank should register a significant improvement in margins and also maintain strong asset quality.

Investment rationale

- **NIMs set to improve from here:** The NIM expansion in the previous two quarters (3bps and 21 bps respectively) is the beginning and we expect a much more stronger and sustainable growth in the NIM segment, going forward.
- **Strong growth in the fee-income segment:** The growth in the fee income segment is expected to be robust going forward. The complete product portfolio coupled with enhanced branch network and more than half of this income de-linked to the Balance Sheet, we expect this segment to grow higher than the Balance Sheet.
- **Adequately funded for the next three years:** With the recent Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP), the Bank is adequately funded for the next three years.
- **Disciplined approach to help keep a tab on asset quality:** The management's disciplined approach should help to keep a tab on the asset quality. In spite of having more than 25 per cent exposure to the CV segment and 49 per cent to the vehicle portfolio, we are quite confident that the asset quality should remain quite robust.

Valuation & Recommendation

We expect IndusInd Bank to post a net profit of Rs.1044.1 crore on Net Interest Income of Rs.2230 crore in FY'13E. We expect the Bank to clock a net profit of Rs.1340 crore on Net Interest Income of Rs.2862 crore for FY'14E. This translates into an EPS of Rs.25.7 for FY'14E. We expect significant traction in FY'15E and expect the Bank to post a PAT of Rs.1745 crore, translating into an EPS of Rs.33.2 and an adj. book value of Rs.192. We expect the valuation to improve going forward and looking at the consistency in earnings, we assign a value of 3.25x FY'15E adj. book value (of Rs.192) to arrive at a price target of Rs.625 over the next 15-18 months.

| Particulars (Rs Cr) | Net interest Income | Growth (%) | PAT | Growth (%) | P/E (x) | P/ABV (x) | RoE (%) |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| FY'11E | 1,376 | 23.8 | 577 | 39.2 | 35.3 | 7.8 | 18.0 |
| FY'12E | 1,704 | 23.8 | 803 | 39.2 | 25.4 | 5.1 | 18.0 |
| FY'13E | 2,230 | 30.9 | 1,044 | 30.0 | 21.8 | 4.6 | 18.3 |
| FY'14E | 2,862 | 28.3 | 1,340 | 28.4 | 16.9 | 3.0 | 16.9 |
| FY'15E | 3,605 | 28.4 | 1,732 | 28.0 | 13.1 | 2.7 | 16.6 |

(Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Research)

Management meet takeaways

NIM expansion: The Bank is strategically placed to reap the benefits of the downward interest rate cycle. Over the last two quarters, the NIMs have expanded by 3 bps and 21 bps respectively. The Bank's loan book is exposed to the automobile segment (~47 per cent) and more than half of the book (51 per cent) has an exposure to the consumer finance segment. With the loan book being fixed in nature, the reduction in interest rates is expected to lead to an improvement in overall NIMs.

It is to be noted that the Bank shall not only be able to manage the increase in NIMs going forward but also maintain the asset quality.

The largest portion of the loan book is the CV segment contributing more than 25 per cent to the loan book.

In general, the CV segment can be classified into three different categories depending on their fleet size.

1. Fleet Operator – More than 15 vehicles
2. Small Road Transport Operator (SRTO) – 3 to 15 vehicles and
3. First Time User (FTU)

IndusInd Bank, as a policy, lends only to the SRTO segment and has a minimscale exposure to the Fleet Operator (~5%) FTU category. Therefore, the Bank has been able to cope up with various cycles in the CV industry, keeping the asset quality intact.

For example, with the mining ban in certain territories, a number of finance entities having large exposure to the fleet operators in that particular belt were severely impacted. It is difficult for a large fleet operator to deploy the fleet into some other territory in a short span of time or in the same territory but some other segments. Both these events ultimately led to a strain on the cashflows of the operator, leading to chances of a default. However, the Bank was able to manage the asset quality since the exposure is to a SRTO, having a relatively small fleet size, thereby making it possible for the SRTO to shift from one territory to another.

One of the incentives to various finance entities to cater to this category is the Priority Sector Lending (PSL) tag but the FTU segment continues to be on shaky ground and therefore, it would be difficult for this segment to meet their obligations when things turn shaky in the overall economy.

In the used-CV segment, IndusInd Bank as a policy, does not engage in financing 8-year plus old vehicle. The management is of the opinion that the revenue generating characteristics of a 3-8 year-old vehicle (near-new vehicle) camouflages that of a new vehicle. Therefore, the risk factors in case of an old vehicle are much higher and therefore, the company does not finances the same.

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Robust asset quality: In the corporate segment, the Bank caters only to the working capital requirements of the corporates and the overall duration of this loan book is around seven months. During Q3FY'13, the Bank has written off the Deccan Chronicle account as well. The loan book of the Bank is much more diversified with no exposure to the aviation sector and marginal exposure to high-risk segments like real estate (1.5 per cent of the loan book).

The Bank's exposure towards Lavasa is less than Rs.50 crore and the same is not due in the near-term. This asset is well collateralised.

The bank's experience in the CV segment has come as a legacy and that has helped it scale through various cycles. It has been the experience of the management that the credit costs associated with this segment varies between 50-80 bps across business cycles.

Strong growth in the fee-income segment: The growth in the core-fee income segment has been robust and the same is expected to continue in future as well. IndusInd Bank is on target in meeting the guidance of 500 branches by the end of this financial year. With this, the ratio of newly opened branches to already opened branches should get skewed in favour of the latter.

At present, the Bank's cross-selling ratio is a 3:1 i.e the Bank is selling three products to every single customer and therefore with a complete array of products in its portfolio coupled with an increase in the branch network, the distribution channel continues to remain strong.

Adequately funded for the next three years: With the recent Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP), the Bank is adequately funded for the next three years. We do not expect any equity dilution during this period.

Competitive scenario: There have been rounds of discussion with regard to new bank licenses being issued. We believe that since those licenses would be issued to already existing NBFCs, they shall not impact the present banks as far as the loan-book goes because these entities are already providing competition but as NBFCs. However, there could be some amount of competition heating up as far as the liabilities of various banks are concerned.

The chase to shore-up CASA can become a bit tougher with new banks foraying into this space. We do not rule out talent acquisition to gather steam going forward. However, we believe that IndusInd Bank has more than doubled the CASA ratio from ~14 per cent in 2008 to the present figure of ~28 per cent. We expect that management's target to scale up the same to ~35 per cent is achievable.

Secondly, if the focus in the new banking licenses is more towards rural areas, then the considering the maintenance cost incurred on an average of around Rs.800 per account per annum and limited opportunities to cross-sell third-party products, this proposition may not be financially viable for quite some time.

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Disciplined approach: We like the disciplined approach of the management with prudent principles in place. These are as follows:

- The management completed the entire suite of product portfolio in the initial phase. Considering the requirement of the housing finance segment, the Bank chose to become a distributor of the product of HDFC Limited rather than launching its own product in the segment and engaging the capital.
- Similarly in the CV segment, the exposure of the Bank to the fleet segment is just ~5 per cent of the portfolio and that too in case of relationships existing beyond a couple of decades. This could be the cases where the operator would have had grown with the Bank and has emerged as a player with a strong fleet of vehicles.
- Considering the high delinquencies in the credit card segment, the Bank chose to distribute the card to a selected set of clients only and therefore, the Bank had been able to turn around the business in less than a year of acquisition

Innovations in place: The Bank has taken various pro-active steps at the right time and has come up with a number of novel ideas. A few of them have been mentioned below:

- IndusInd Bank's ATMs provide the customers a choice to get the currency of their denomination. As a result, more than 75 per cent of the users of ATM network of IndusInd Bank are non-account holders providing the Bank an opportunity to hook them as clients
- The monthly account statement of the clients have scanned copies of the cheques issued by the customer, providing significant ease to the customer to reconcile the statement
- With the latest IT version (Finacle 10.2), IndusInd Bank should be rightly placed in effectively improving upon the cross-selling opportunities

VALUATION AND RECOMMENDATION

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| Profitability (Rs. Cr.) | | | | | | Balance Sheet (Rs. Cr.) | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | FY'15E | | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | FY'15E |
| Interest earned | 3,589 | 5,359 | 7,050 | 8,742 | 10,316 | Equity Capital | 466 | 468 | 521 | 521 | 522 |
| Interest expended | 2,213 | 3,655 | 4,820 | 5,880 | 6,711 | Reserves & Surplus | 3,584 | 4,274 | 7,120 | 8,020 | 9,465 |
| Net interest Income | 1,376 | 1,704 | 2,230 | 2,862 | 3,605 | Networth | 4,050 | 4,742 | 7,641 | 8,541 | 9,987 |
| Core Fee Income | 629 | 913 | 1,295 | 1,650 | 1,980 | Deposits | 34,365 | 42,363 | 53,850 | 67,520 | 84,730 |
| Non Interest income | 714 | 1,012 | 1,360 | 1,760 | 2,077 | Borrowings | 5,525 | 8,682 | 9,090 | 10,940 | 12,960 |
| Operating income | 2,090 | 2,716 | 3,590 | 4,622 | 5,682 | Total loan funds | 39,890 | 51,045 | 62,940 | 78,460 | 97,690 |
| Operating expenses | 1,009 | 1,343 | 1,780 | 2,200 | 2,640 | Total liability and equity | 43,940 | 55,787 | 70,581 | 87,001 | 107,677 |
| Staff costs | 383 | 485 | 650 | 850 | 1,020 | Advances | 26,166 | 35,064 | 43,890 | 55,050 | 70,500 |
| Other Operating expenses | 626 | 858 | 1,130 | 1,350 | 1,620 | Investments | 13,551 | 14,572 | 18,230 | 22,850 | 27,875 |
| Operating profit | 1,081 | 1,373 | 1,810 | 2,422 | 3,042 | Cash | 2,456 | 2,904 | 5,641 | 6,738 | 7,100 |
| Provisions | 202 | 180 | 270 | 440 | 480 | Balances with RBI | 1,569 | 2,636 | 2,157 | 1,650 | 1,850 |
| Profit before tax | 879 | 1,193 | 1,540 | 1,982 | 2,562 | Fixed Assets | 596 | 657 | 850 | 1,020 | 1,050 |
| Taxes | 302 | 390 | 496 | 641 | 830 | other assets | 1,298 | 1,764 | 2,050 | 2,480 | 2,450 |
| Extra-ordinary items | - | - | - | - | - | Less: Provisions | 1,695 | 1,811 | 2,290 | 2,910 | 3,150 |
| Net Profit | 577 | 803 | 1,044 | 1,340 | 1,732 | | 43,941 | 55,786 | 70,528 | 86,878 | 107,675 |
| Quarterly | | | | | | Spread Analysis | | | | | |
| | Dec.11 | Mar.12 | Jun.12 | Sep.12 | Dec.12 | Key Ratios | | | | | |
| Net interest income | 431 | 464 | 484 | 510 | 577 | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | Fy'15E | |
| Non interest income | 265 | 292 | 319 | 320 | 356 | Average Yield on Interest bearing assets | 9.1% | 9.3% | 10.8% | 10.3% | 9.70% |
| Total Income | 696 | 756 | 803 | 830 | 933 | Average Yield on Advances | 11.6% | 12.10% | 13.8% | 12.9% | 12.0% |
| Operating expenses | 347 | 377 | 399 | 410 | 1,684 | Average Yield on Investments | 6.0% | 6.10% | 7.7% | 7.0% | 6.4% |
| Operating profit | 349 | 379 | 404 | 420 | 472 | Average cost of deposits | 6.4% | 6.3% | 8.2% | 6.9% | 6.0% |
| Provisions | 43 | 46 | 54 | 49 | 79 | Average cost of funds | 6.4% | 6.20% | 8.0% | 7.2% | 6.4% |
| Profit before tax | 306 | 333 | 350 | 371 | 393 | Spread | 2.7% | 3.1% | 2.8% | 3.1% | 3.3% |
| Taxes | 100 | 110 | 114 | 121 | 126 | Asset quality ratios | | | | | |
| Net Profit | 206 | 223 | 236 | 250 | 267 | Gross NPA (%) | 1.2% | 1.0% | 1.0% | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| Profitability Ratios | | | | | | Net NPA (%) | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.4% | 0.4% |
| | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | FY'15E | Valuation Ratios | | | | | |
| RoE | 18.0% | 18.0% | 18.3% | 16.9% | 16.6% | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | FY'15E | |
| RoA | 1.5% | 1.6% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.7% | EPS | 12.3 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 25.7 | 33.2 |
| Growth Ratios | | | | | | BVPS | 86.6 | 101.4 | 146.7 | 163.9 | 191.3 |
| | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | FY'15E | Adjusted BVPS | 85.2 | 95.0 | 143.7 | 161.5 | 192.0 |
| NII growth | 55.3% | 23.8% | 23.8% | 30.9% | 28.3% | | | | | | |
| PAT growth | 65.3% | 39.2% | 39.2% | 30.0% | 28.4% | | | | | | |
| Pre-prov profit growth | 53.8% | 27.0% | 27.0% | 31.8% | 33.8% | | | | | | |
| Ratios | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | FY'11 | FY'12 | FY'13E | FY'14E | FY'15E | | | | | | |
| P/BV | 7.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | | | | | | |
| P/ABV | 7.8 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | | | | | | |
| P/E | 51.1 | 25.4 | 21.8 | 16.9 | 13.1 | | | | | | |

Note

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