

Power Grid Corporation

 BSE Sensex
27,362

 S&P CNX
8,261


Stock Info

Bloomberg	PWGR IN
Equity Shares (m)	5,231.6
52-Week Range (INR)	159 / 121
1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%)	1/-7/-8
M.Cap. (INR b)	701.0
M.Cap. (USD b)	10.8
Avg Val (INRm)	382
Free float (%)	42.1

Financial Snapshot (INR Billion)

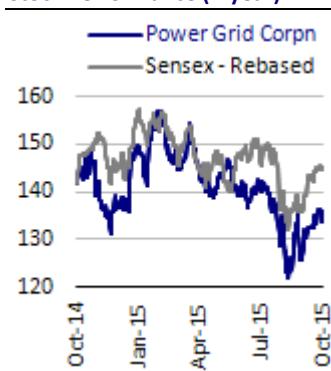
Y/E Mar	2015	2016E	2017E
Sales	176.6	215.2	257.1
EBITDA	151.3	186.0	224.6
NP	50.9	58.8	70.2
EPS (INR)	9.7	11.2	13.4
EPS Gr. (%)	10.9	15.7	19.2
BV/Sh. (INR)	73.5	82.6	93.8
RoE (%)	13.9	14.4	15.2
RoCE (%)	7.9	8.3	9.0
P/E (x)	13.8	11.9	10.0
P/BV (x)	1.8	1.6	1.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	10.8	9.4	8.3

Shareholding pattern (%)

	Jun-15	Mar-15	Jun-14
Promoter	57.9	57.9	57.9
DII	8.3	7.9	8.2
FII	26.5	27.6	26.9
Others	7.4	6.6	7.1

FII Includes depository receipts

Stock Performance (1-year)



CMP: INR134

TP: INR172 (+28%)

Buy

One more aggressive bid for TBCB project

Earnings growth, RoE improvement still attractive; reiterate BUY

PWGR emerges L1 for Vemagiri II project: PWGR has emerged as the lowest bidder for Vemagiri II project, quoting a levelized tariff of INR3.6b. It has emerged the second lowest bidder (L2) for the second project – Bhutan Inter-Link, with levelized tariff of INR1.4b. It is pertinent to note that PWGR's bids were 24%/53% lower than Sterlite/Adani for the Bhutan project and 19%/63% lower for the Vemagiri II project. According to media reports, project cost is expected to be INR63b for Vemagiri-II and INR20b for Bhutan Inter-Link.

Benchmarking TBCB project v/s regulated project – bids appear aggressive:

While the inter-se bidding intensity has been a key feature in recent projects, we note that revenue yield on estimated project cost is at significant discount to cost plus regulated business. To illustrate, the Vemagiri II project revenue yield is 6% v/s 14-16% for PWGR's standalone regulated business. The trend is also visible in past few projects, where other successful bids were also ranging from 7-10%. It's perplexing, given that this does not fully cover cost of capital.

TBCB project contribution limited but future bidding key monitorable: While TBCB projects bagged by PWGR may have muted returns, the overall contribution of TBCB projects to capital employed (CE) is minimal. Based on the current project portfolio, TBCB projects would account for just 7% of capital employed by FY20, including Vemagiri II project. This is unlikely to have a major bearing on the consolidated financials, in our view. PWGR has been executing more projects than it can support by internal generation of equity if it were to capitalize on 30% maximum permissible equity limit in the project cost. We see no compelling reason for PWGR to get into aggressive bidding in future. PWGR already has INR1.1t of projects under execution, which is good for five years.

Strong earnings growth visibility; reiterate BUY: PWGR has strong visibility of earnings growth and is the best among regulated businesses. While NTPC and NHPC have to maintain both PLF and PAF, PWGR has to maintain only PAF. It is thus, less dependent on external factors. A dominant market position gives it bargaining power over vendors and helps in working capital management. Huge opportunity and shorter execution cycle ensure better realized RoE. We value the stock at INR172/share based on DCFE. At INR172, the stock would trade at a P/B of 2.1x – an upside of 28%. This is consistent with superior business RoE of ~16% compared to cost of equity of ~10% and re-investment opportunity. We reiterate **Buy**.

Nalin Bhatt (NalinBhatt@MotilalOswal.com); +91 22 3982 5429

Sanjay Jain (SanjayJain@MotilalOswal.com); +91 22 3982 5412; Dhruv Muchhal (Dhruv.Muchhal@MotilalOswal.com)

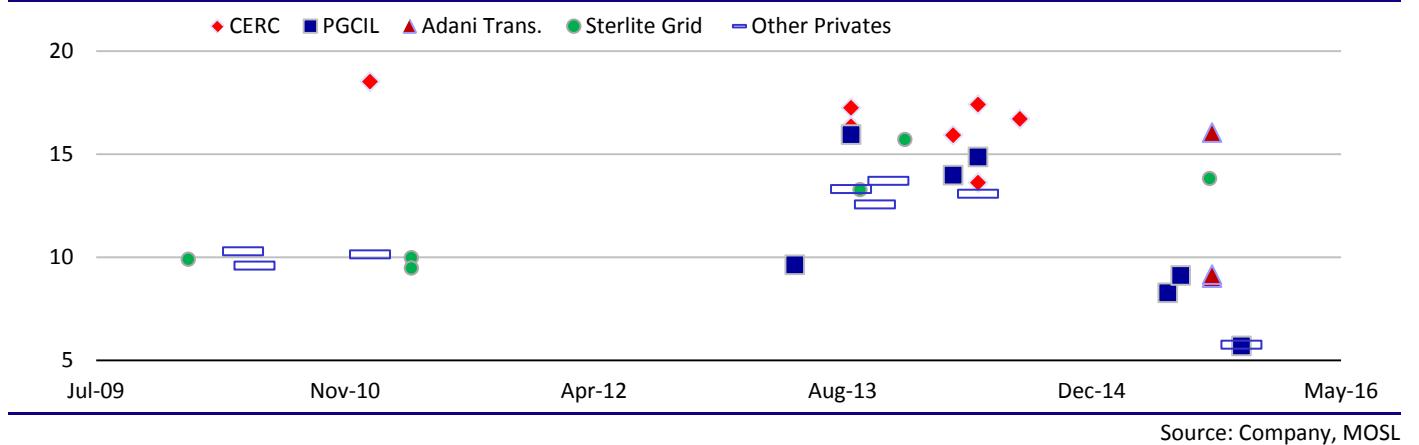
Investors are advised to refer through disclosures made at the end of the Research Report.

 Motilal Oswal research is available on www.motilaloswal.com/Institutional-Equities, Bloomberg, Thomson Reuters, Factset and S&P Capital.

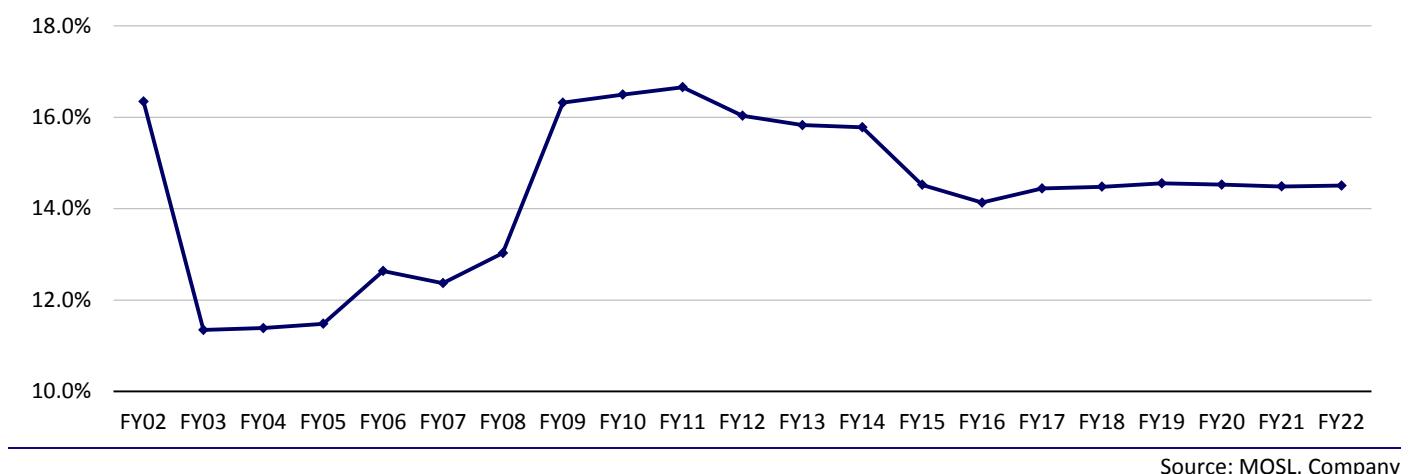
Exhibit 1: PWGR's bids in projects are aggressive vis-à-vis L2/L3 bidders

Levelized tariff (INR m/year)	Vizag	Unchahar	Gadarwara (A)	Gadarwara (B)	Kala Amb	V'chal- Jabalpur	Vemagiri II
PGWR	2,311	168	2,902	2,567	594	2,110	3,590
L2	2,590	296	3,294	3,087	598	2,182	4,290
L3	3,889		3,773	3,324	818	2,647	4,590
CERC	2,370	191	5,935	5,268	696	4,217	0
PWGR lower by							
L2	-10.8%	-43.2%	-11.9%	-16.8%	-0.7%	-3.3%	-16.3%
L3	-40.6%	-	-23.1%	-22.8%	-27.4%	-20.3%	-21.8%
CERC	-2.5%	-12.0%	-51.1%	-51.3%	-14.7%	-50.0%	

Source: MOSL, Company

Exhibit 2: Revenue yield (%) on project cost for TBCB projects appear muted compared with cost-plus mechanism

Source: Company, MOSL

Exhibit 3: Power Grids standalone business revenue yield on gross block at 14-16%

Source: MOSL, Company

Valuation and view

DCFE-based target price of INR172 – 28% upside; BUY

- On a consolidated basis, we expect EPS to grow at a CAGR of 14.1% and book value to grow at a CAGR of 11.2% over FY15-22, driven by high intensity of capex and capitalization. Pending execution of INR1.1t of approved projects received on nomination basis and INR1.5t of planned capitalization provides strong visibility of RAB and earnings growth.
- PWGR has strong visibility of earnings growth and is the best among regulated businesses. While NTPC and NHPC have to maintain both PLF and PAF, PWGR has to maintain only PAF. It is thus, less dependent on external factors.
- A dominant market position gives it bargaining power over vendors and helps in working capital management. Huge opportunity and shorter execution cycle ensure better realized RoE.
- We value the stock at INR172/share based on DCFE. At INR172, the stock would trade at a P/B of 2.1x – an upside of 28%. We reiterate Buy.

Exhibit 4: PWGR trading at 5-year average P/E

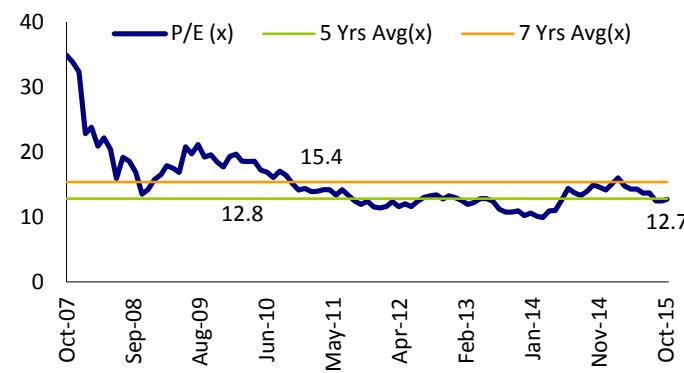
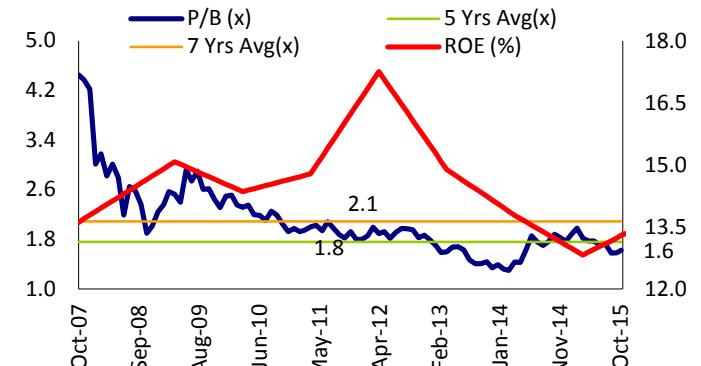


Exhibit 5: P/B too close to 5-year average



Source: MOSL

Story in charts

Exhibit 6: Capex momentum remains strong (INR b)

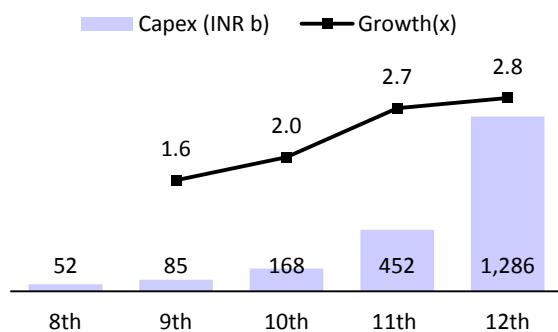


Exhibit 7: Regulated project awards strong as well (INR b)

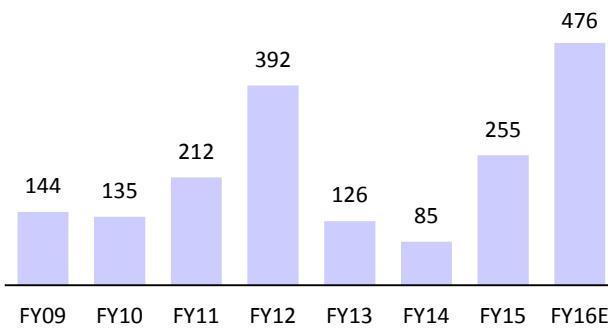


Exhibit 8: Strong pending capitalization (INR b) ...

a. Projects under progress at FY15 year end	1,263
b. of above, the spent amount	654
c. Outstanding projects at FY15 end (a-b)	609
d. Chhattisgarh Pugalur	268
f. GEC	260
g. included in (a)	52
h. GEC's balance order (f-g)	208
j. Outstanding capex	1,085
k. CWIP at FY15 year end	399
I. Pending for capitalization (j+k)	1,484

Exhibit 9: ...will drive RAB & standalone PAT growth (INR b)

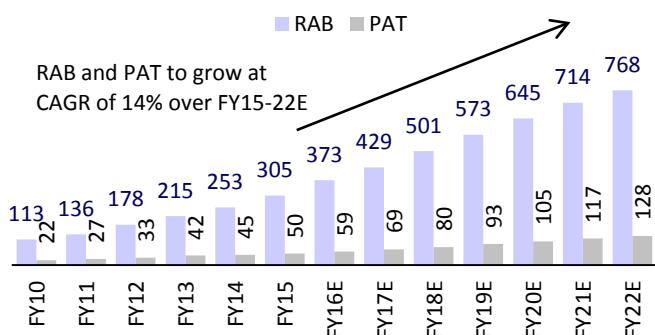


Exhibit 10: Regulated capex and capitalization (INR b)

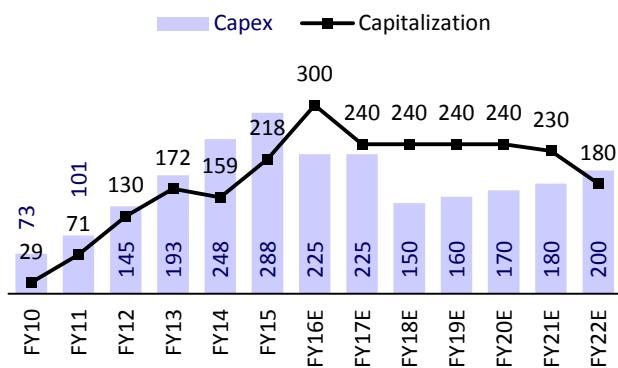


Exhibit 11: Contribution of TCB projects to gross block marginal

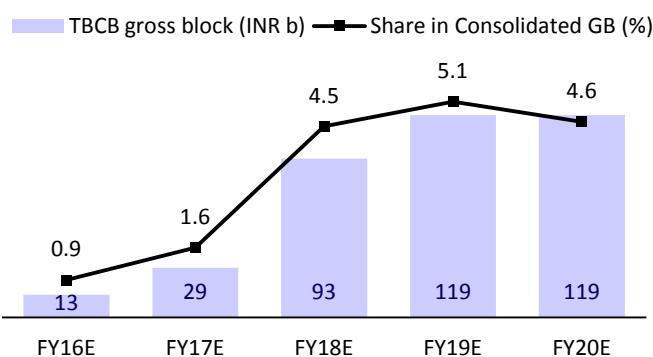
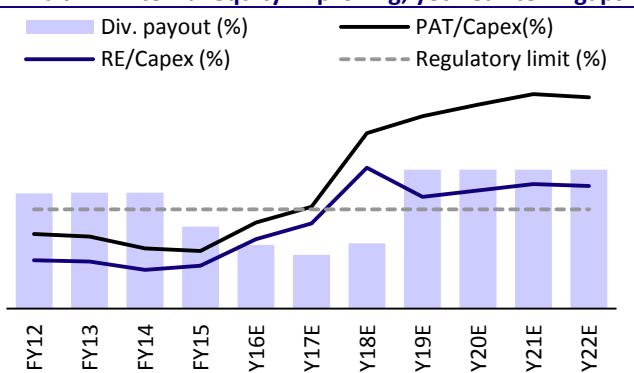
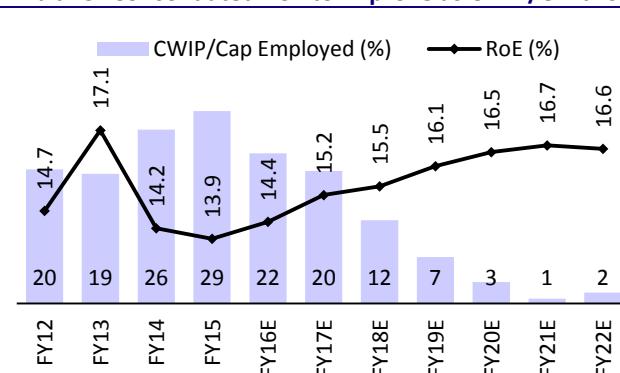


Exhibit 12: Internal equity improving; yet near-term gaps



Source: MOSL, Company

Exhibit 13: Consolidated RoE to improve as CWIP/CE falls



Source: MOSL, Company

Financials and Valuations

Income Statement (INR Million)											
Y/E March	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	2022E
Net Sales	104,405	131,639	156,754	176,585	215,242	257,086	299,965	339,358	373,864	406,134	432,549
Change (%)	21.2	26.1	19.1	12.7	21.9	19.4	16.7	13.1	10.2	8.6	6.5
EBITDA	86,926	112,139	132,639	151,262	185,978	224,558	263,967	299,547	330,565	359,533	383,116
% of Net Sales	83.3	85.2	84.6	85.7	86.4	87.3	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.6
Depreciation	26,374	34,278	40,794	51,733	64,523	77,623	91,863	104,248	115,614	126,743	136,451
Interest	19,858	25,994	32,537	40,812	52,253	64,658	76,148	85,200	89,661	92,756	93,409
Other Income	6,331	5,632	4,707	5,745	4,755	5,815	5,637	7,621	7,480	7,920	8,782
PBT before EO	47,026	57,498	64,015	64,462	73,957	88,092	101,594	117,720	132,769	147,953	162,039
EO income (expense)	-104	316	-425	-421	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PBT after EO	46,922	57,814	63,590	64,041	73,957	88,092	101,594	117,720	132,769	147,953	162,039
Tax	13,892	14,688	18,114	13,579	15,108	17,920	20,618	23,983	26,994	29,985	32,786
Rate (%)	29.6	25.4	28.5	21.2	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.2
Reported PAT	33,030	43,126	45,476	50,463	58,849	70,172	80,976	93,737	105,775	117,968	129,252
Adjusted PAT	33,133	42,810	45,901	50,883	58,849	70,172	80,976	93,737	105,775	117,968	129,252
Change (%)	24.0	29.2	7.2	10.9	15.7	19.2	15.4	15.8	12.8	11.5	9.6
Balance Sheet (INR Million)											
Y/E March	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	2022E
Share Capital	46,297	46,297	52,316	52,316	52,316	52,316	52,316	52,316	52,316	52,316	52,316
Reserves	189,535	217,734	294,664	332,071	379,630	438,511	503,805	558,512	620,347	689,363	765,024
Net Worth	235,832	264,031	346,979	384,387	431,945	490,826	556,120	610,828	672,663	741,679	817,340
Loans	543,554	692,334	842,196	962,434	1,106,576	1,220,017	1,263,934	1,277,664	1,281,929	1,282,065	1,286,493
Deferred Rev. & tax	44,205	57,415	70,195	73,030	73,030	73,030	73,030	73,030	73,030	73,030	73,030
Capital Employed	823,591	1,013,780	1,259,370	1,419,852	1,611,552	1,783,874	1,893,084	1,961,523	2,027,623	2,096,775	2,176,864
Gross Fixed Assets	645,297	823,160	982,247	1,204,801	1,518,455	1,774,484	2,078,813	2,344,642	2,584,971	2,815,300	2,995,629
Less: Depreciation	162,079	197,475	239,730	292,891	357,413	435,036	526,899	631,147	746,761	873,505	1,009,956
Net Fixed Assets	483,218	625,685	742,517	911,911	1,161,042	1,339,448	1,551,914	1,713,495	1,838,210	1,941,796	1,985,673
Capital WIP	163,418	194,716	323,911	404,760	358,198	350,073	233,448	134,323	64,323	14,323	34,323
Investments	7,737	5,864	4,234	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196	2,196
Other Assets	266,949	307,576	344,235	288,776	269,181	271,222	249,660	260,300	276,343	296,567	322,093
Inventory	130,780	163,467	183,914	139,241	104,392	102,893	61,388	66,161	70,974	75,696	83,629
Debtors	15,292	14,914	16,183	22,070	19,707	23,846	28,149	32,033	36,020	39,769	43,319
Cash & Bank Balance	31,113	26,789	49,744	29,886	53,326	51,928	75,478	75,540	80,512	89,727	99,753
Other Current Assets	28,066	36,060	42,775	51,864	51,974	52,774	54,110	54,798	55,837	57,142	58,692
Loans & Advances	61,698	66,347	51,620	45,717	39,782	39,782	30,535	31,768	33,001	34,234	36,700
Other Liabilities	97,731	120,061	155,527	187,791	179,065	179,065	144,134	148,791	153,449	158,107	167,422
Net Current Assets	169,218	187,516	188,708	100,985	90,116	92,157	105,526	111,509	122,894	138,461	154,672
Application of Funds	823,591	1,013,780	1,259,370	1,419,852	1,611,552	1,783,874	1,893,084	1,961,523	2,027,623	2,096,775	2,176,864

E: MOSL Estimates

Financials and Valuations

Ratios

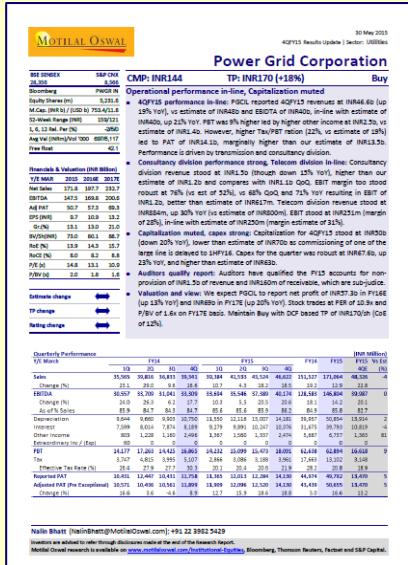
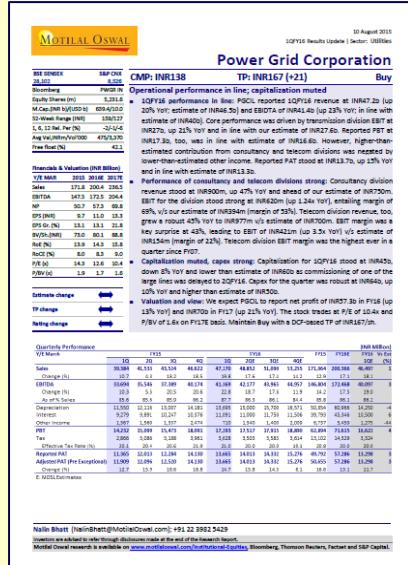
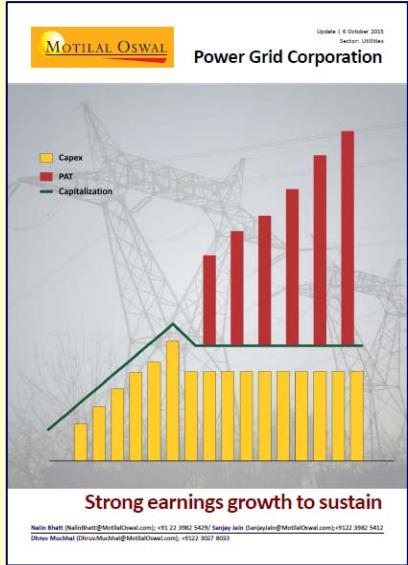
Y/E March	2012	2013	2014	2015E	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	2022E
Basic (INR)											
EPS	7.2	9.2	8.8	9.7	11.2	13.4	15.5	17.9	20.2	22.5	24.7
Growth (%)	24.2	29.2	-5.1	10.9	15.7	19.2	15.4	15.8	12.8	11.5	9.6
Cash EPS	12.9	16.7	16.6	19.6	23.6	28.3	33.0	37.8	42.3	46.8	50.8
Book Value	50.9	57.0	66.3	73.5	82.6	93.8	106.3	116.8	128.6	141.8	156.2
DPS	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.5	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.5
Div.Payout (incl. Tax.)	34.8	35.0	35.1	24.7	19.3	16.3	19.7	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
Valuation (x)											
P/E	18.7	14.5	15.3	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.7	7.5	6.6	5.9	5.4
Cash P/E	10.4	8.0	8.1	6.8	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6
EV/EBITDA	13.0	11.4	11.2	10.8	9.4	8.3	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.9
Price/Book Value	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Dividend Yield (%)	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.4
Profitability Ratios (%)											
RoE	14.7	17.1	14.2	13.9	14.4	15.2	15.5	16.1	16.5	16.7	16.6
RoCE	9.0	9.1	8.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.0
Turnover Ratios											
Debtors (Days)	53	41	38	46	33	34	34	34	35	36	37
Inventory (Days)	189	167	165	108	79	74	46	48	48	47	48
Current Liabilities (Days)	141	122	139	145	136	129	108	107	103	98	97
Asset Turnover (x)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Leverage Ratio											
Debt/Equity (x)	2.30	2.62	2.43	2.50	2.56	2.49	2.27	2.09	1.91	1.73	1.57

Y/E March	2012	2013	2014E	2015E	2016E	2017E	2018E	2019E	2020E	2021E	2022E	(INR Million)
PBT before EO Items	46,897	57,756	63,590	64,041	73,957	88,092	101,594	117,720	132,769	147,953	162,039	
Depreciation	26,720	34,574	40,942	51,733	64,523	77,623	91,863	104,248	115,614	126,743	136,451	
Interest	19,013	25,994	32,537	40,812	52,253	64,658	76,148	85,200	89,661	92,756	93,409	
Others	-998	-4,299	-2,921	-4,243	-4,755	-5,815	-5,637	-7,621	-7,480	-7,920	-8,782	
(Inc)/Dec in WC	-37,040	14,227	10,137	61,903	34,309	-3,439	10,181	-5,921	-6,413	-6,352	-6,185	
Direct Taxes Paid	-10,464	-11,356	-12,302	-11,519	-15,108	-17,920	-20,618	-23,983	-26,994	-29,985	-32,786	
CF from Operations	44,128	116,897	131,983	202,728	205,179	203,198	253,530	269,644	297,157	323,196	344,146	
(Inc)/Dec in FA	-148,384	-226,145	-250,288	-294,508	-267,092	-247,904	-187,704	-166,704	-170,329	-180,329	-200,329	
(Pur)/Sale of Investments	5,127	5,305	4,139	7,934	4,755	5,815	5,637	7,621	7,480	7,920	8,782	
CF from Investments	-143,257	-220,840	-246,149	-286,574	-262,337	-242,089	-182,067	-159,083	-162,849	-172,409	-191,547	
Equity raised	0	0	52,966	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Grants etc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
(Inc)/Dec in Debt	109,200	138,868	127,244	115,070	144,142	113,441	43,916	13,731	4,265	136	4,428	
Interest Paid	-15,438	-22,970	-28,374	-37,816	-52,253	-64,658	-76,148	-85,200	-89,661	-92,756	-93,409	
Dividend Paid	-11,579	-16,279	-14,715	-13,266	-11,291	-11,291	-15,682	-39,029	-43,940	-48,952	-53,591	
CF from Fin. Activity	82,183	99,619	137,121	63,988	80,597	37,493	-47,913	-110,499	-129,337	-141,572	-142,572	
Inc/Dec of Cash	-16,945	-4,325	22,955	-19,858	23,440	-1,398	23,550	62	4,972	9,215	10,027	
Add: Beginning Balance	0	31,113	26,789	49,744	29,886	53,326	51,928	75,478	75,540	80,512	89,727	
Closing Balance	31,113	26,789	49,744	29,886	53,326	51,928	75,478	75,540	80,512	89,727	99,753	

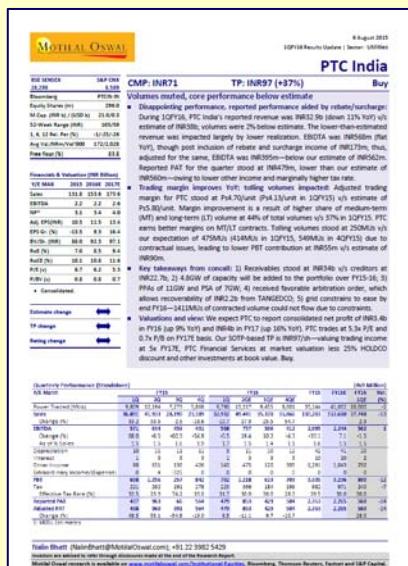
E: MOSL Estimates

REPORT GALLERY

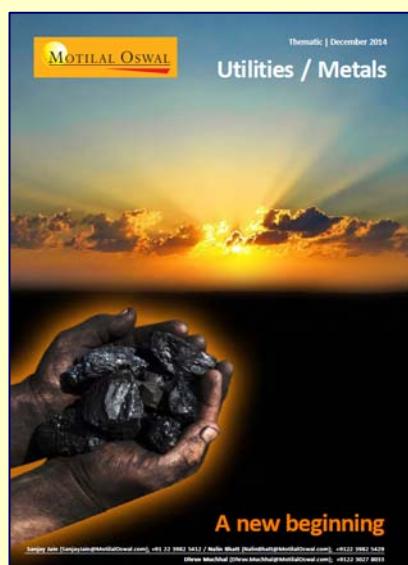
Power Grid Corporation



OTHER COMPANIES



SECTOR UPDATES



Disclosures

This document has been prepared by Motilal Oswal Securities Limited (hereinafter referred to as Most) to provide information about the company(ies) and/sector(s), if any, covered in the report and may be distributed by it and/or its affiliated company(ies). This report is for personal information of the selected recipient/s and does not construed to be any investment, legal or taxation advice to you. This research report does not constitute an offer, invitation or inducement to invest in securities or other investments and Motilal Oswal Securities Limited (hereinafter referred to as MOST) is not soliciting any action based upon it. This report is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your general information and should not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person in any form. This report does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, investors should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur.

MOST and its affiliates are a full-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. We and our affiliates have investment banking and other business relationships with a some companies covered by our Research Department. Our research professionals may provide input into our investment banking and other business selection processes. Investors should assume that MOST and/or its affiliates are seeking or will seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material and that the research professionals who were involved in preparing this material may educate investors on investments in such business. The research professionals responsible for the preparation of this document may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other parties for the purpose of gathering, applying and interpreting information. Our research professionals are paid on the profitability of MOST which may include earnings from investment banking and other business.

MOST generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, MOST generally prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover. Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals or affiliates may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. MOST and its affiliated company(ies), their directors and employees and their relatives may: (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.: however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the affiliates of MOST even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report Reports based on technical and derivative analysis center on studying charts company's price movement, outstanding positions and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and, as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamental analysis. In addition MOST has different business segments / Divisions with independent research separated by Chinese walls catering to different set of customers having various objectives, risk profiles, investment horizon, etc, and therefore may at times have different contrary views on stocks sectors and markets.

Unauthorized disclosure, use, dissemination or copying (either whole or partial) of this information, is prohibited. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOST or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOST or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOST or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays. The information contained herein is based on publicly available data or other sources believed to be reliable. Any statements contained in this report attributed to a third party represent MOST's interpretation of the data, information and/or opinions provided by that third party either publicly or through a subscription service, and such use and interpretation have not been reviewed by the third party. This Report is not intended to be a complete statement or summary of the securities, markets or developments referred to in the document. While we would endeavor to update the information herein on reasonable basis, MOST and/or its affiliates are under no obligation to update the information. Also there may be regulatory, compliance, or other reasons that may prevent MOST and/or its affiliates from doing so. MOST or any of its affiliates or employees shall not be in any way responsible and liable for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. MOST or any of its affiliates or employees do not provide, at any time, any express or implied warranty of any kind, regarding any matter pertaining to this report, including without limitation the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement. The recipients of this report should rely on their own investigations.

This report is intended for distribution to institutional investors. Recipients who are not institutional investors should seek advice of their independent financial advisor prior to taking any investment decision based on this report or for any necessary explanation of its contents.

Most and its associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities, may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services, may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months.

Most and its associates have not received any compensation or other benefits from the subject company or third party in connection with the research report.

Subject Company may have been a client of Most or its associates during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report

MOST and/or its affiliates and/or employees may have interests/positions, financial or otherwise of over 1 % at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the research in the securities mentioned in this report. To enhance transparency, MOST has incorporated a Disclosure of Interest Statement in this document. This should, however, not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report.

Motilal Oswal Securities Limited is registered as a Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014. SEBI Reg. No. INH000000412

There are no material disciplinary action that been taken by any regulatory authority impacting equity research analysis activities

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report. The research analysts, strategists, or research associates principally responsible for preparation of MOST research receive compensation based upon various factors, including quality of research, investor client feedback, stock picking, competitive factors and firm revenues

Disclosure of Interest Statement	Power Grid Corporation
■ Analyst ownership of the stock	No
■ Served as an officer, director or employee	No

A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com and <http://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/stock-quotes>

Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOST & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

For U.S.

Motilal Oswal Securities Limited (MOSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts"), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons.

This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

For Singapore

Motilal Oswal Capital Markets Singapore Pte Limited is acting as an exempt financial advisor under section 23(1)(f) of the Financial Advisers Act(FAA) read with regulation 17(1)(d) of the Financial Advisers Regulations and is a subsidiary of Motilal Oswal Securities Limited in India. This research is distributed in Singapore by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets Singapore Pte Limited and it is only directed in Singapore to accredited investors, as defined in the Financial Advisers Regulations and the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289), as amended from time to time.

In respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research you could contact the following representatives of Motilal Oswal Capital Markets Singapore Pte Limited:

Kadambari Balachandran

Email : kadambari.balachandran@motilaloswal.com

Contact : (+65) 68189233 / 65249115

Office Address : 21 (Suite 31),16 Collyer Quay,Singapore 04931



Motilal Oswal Tower, Level 9, Sayani Road, Prabhadevi, Mumbai 400 025
Phone: +91 22 3982 5500 E-mail: reports@motilaloswal.com