Institutional Equities

## Mahindra \& Mahindra

## Reuters: MAHM.BO; Bloomberg: MM IN

## All-round robust performance; Maintain BUY

Mahindra and Mahindra (M\&M) reported revenue of Rs216bn, which was in line with our estimate and up 3\% QoQ. Gross margin increased by $\sim 50 \mathrm{bps} /(130 \mathrm{bps}) \mathrm{YoY/QoQ} \mathrm{to} 24 \%$, in-line with our estimate. Overall EBITDA margin at $13 \%$ (up 110bps QoQ) was 50bps above our estimate. Auto segment's EBIT margin stood at $6.7 \%$, up 70bps QoQ mainly on the back of product mix improvement and operating leverage benefits. Tractor segment's EBIT margin came in at $16.6 \%$. FES segment clocked EBIT of Rs10.3bn in 3QFY23, up 14.4\% QoQ. M\&M has been consistently gaining market share in UV segment, with its revenue market share going up by 500 bps over the last four quarters. The management alluded to continuing momentum in the Auto segment, led by new launches (Scorpio, Electric XUV400 and XUV700). It indicated that open bookings as on $1^{\text {st }}$ Feb'2023 stood at $266 \mathrm{k}+$ units, with New Scorpio (119k+), XUV700 (77k) and Thar ( 37 k ) contributing the most. The company has also seen a strong response for XUV400, with 15k bookings in 13 days of the launch. Easing chip constrains have led to reduction in waiting periods by $\sim 1-1.5$ months. Moreover, in order to meet the growing demand and ease the long waiting periods, M\&M is expanding its UV capacity from 29k units last year to 39 k units in FY23 and further to 49 k units by FY24-end. Cancellations stood at $\sim 5-8 \%$ in 3QFY23. We are building in $\sim 23 \%$ volume CAGR for the Auto segment over FY22-FY25, led by new capacity addition and backed by a strong order book. For the FES segment, the company has guided for industry volume growth of $10 \%+$ for FY 23 on the back of increasing rural incomes and positive rural sentiments. We expect M\&M to outperform industry growth in FES, led by market share gains (160bps gain over last year) and network expansion. We further believe that with the increase in production levels, softening RM costs and improvement in the product mix, margins will improve going ahead. We are building in margin expansion of 220bps over FY22-FY25. We expect $23 \% / 6 \%$ volume CAGR for Auto/FES segments over FY22-FY25. We estimate 22\%/29\% CAGR in Revenue/EBITDA over FY22-FY25. We value M\&M on SoTP basis, with the core business valued at $\sim 16 \mathrm{x}$ Sept'24E core EPS, owing to strong new model launch pipeline and robust demand outlook while the other listed entities are valued at the current market value to arrive at a target price (TP) of Rs1,575. We maintain BUY on M\&M.
Revenue and margins broadly in line with expectations: M\&M+MVML reported revenue of Rs216bn, which was in line with our estimate, driven by strong growth in Autos as well as Tractor segment. Reported EBITDA margin came in at $13 \%$ (up 120bps YoY and 110 bps QoQ) vs our expectation of $12.5 \%$. FES sales grew by $\sim 20 \%$ YoY to Rs62bn (up $13 \%$ QoQ) while EBIT margin stood at $16.6 \%$. Automotive segment's net sales grew by $55 \%$ YoY to Rs 148 bn (flat QoQ) with EBIT margin coming in at $6.7 \%$. Demand for the Auto business remained robust with strong response for new products, including EVs. Adjusted PAT came in at Rs21.5bn vs. our estimate of Rs18.1bn.
Valuation and risks: We value M\&M on SoTP basis with the core business valued at $\sim 16 x$ Sept'24E core EPS and other listed entities valued at the current market value to arrive at a TP of Rs 1,575 . We remain positive on M\&M due to the following catalysts: (1) Strengthening leadership in the SUV segment (2) Market share gains in UV and FES segments (3) Margin expansion and (4) Prudent capital allocation driving ROE improvement.

Key risks: (1) Slowdown in Tractor volume (2) Persistent supply chain issues (3) Inability to fulfill demand due to capacity constraints.

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | 3QFY22 | 2QFY23 | 3QFY23 | YoY (\%) | QoQ (\%) | FY22 | FY23 | YoY (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 152,428 | 210,101 | 216,537 | 42.1 | 3.1 | 403,109 | 622,765 | 54.5 |
| COGS | 113,931 | 160,768 | 164,471 | 44.4 | 2.3 | 292,661 | 475,478 | 62.5 |
| \% of sales | 74.7 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 1.2 | (0.6) | 72.6 | 76.3 | 3.7 |
| Employee costs | 8,786 | 9,224 | 9,342 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 25,607 | 26,928 | 5.2 |
| \% of sales | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | (1.4) | (0.1) | 6.4 | 4.3 | (2.0) |
| Other expenses | 11,663 | 15,137 | 14,583 | 25.0 | (3.7) | 33,879 | 43,833 | 29.4 |
| \% of sales | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.7 | (0.9) | (0.5) | 8.4 | 7.0 | (1.4) |
| EBITDA | 18,048 | 24,973 | 28,142 | 55.9 | 12.7 | 50,963 | 76,525 | 50.2 |
| EBITDA margin \% | 11.8 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 120bps | 110bps | 12.6 | 12.3 | (30)bps |
| Depreciation | 6,313 | 7,913 | 8,292 | 31.3 | 4.8 | 17,706 | 23,011 | 30.0 |
| EBIT | 11,735 | 17,060 | 19,851 | 69.2 | 16.4 | 33,258 | 53,514 | 60.9 |
| EBIT margin \% | 7.7 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 150bps | 110bps | 8.3 | 8.6 | 30bps |
| Interest expenses | 533 | 641 | 686 | 28.8 | 6.9 | 1,672 | 2,025 | 21.1 |
| Other income | 5,248 | 13,134 | 6,700 | 27.7 | (49.0) | 18,348 | 22,220 | 21.1 |
| Exceptional items | - | 2,479 | 6,289 |  |  | 3,335 | 9,177 |  |
| PBT | 16,451 | 27,074 | 19,576 | 19.0 | (27.7) | 46,600 | 64,532 | 38.5 |
| Tax | 2,919 | 6,394 | 4,296 | 47.2 | (32.8) | 10,195 | 14,270 | 40.0 |
| Effective tax rate \% | 17.7 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 4.2 | (1.7) | 21.9 | 22.1 | 0.2 |
| Reported PAT | 13,532 | 20,680 | 15,281 | 12.9 | (26.1) | 36,405 | 50,262 | 38.1 |
| Adj. PAT | 13,532 | 23,159 | 21,569 | 59.4 | (6.9) | 39,740 | 59,439 | 49.6 |
| EPS | 8.9 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 110bps | (100)bps | 9.9 | 9.5 | (40) bps |

[^0]Exhibit 1: Financial summary (M\&M+MVML)

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY21 | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Automotive Volume | 352,281 | 465,601 | 682,952 | 769,846 | 857,076 |
| YoY growth (\%) | $26.0)$ | 32.2 | 46.7 | 12.7 | 11.3 |
| Farm Equipment Volume | 354,498 | 354,698 | 397,791 | 413,906 | 426,323 |
| YoY growth (\%) | 17.4 | 0.1 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 |
| Net sales | 446,299 | 574,460 | 822,659 | 932,906 | $1,042,928$ |
| YoY growth (\%) | $10.5)$ | 28.7 | 43.2 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| EBITDA | 69,575 | 70,423 | 102,832 | 130,607 | 151,225 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 15.6 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| Adjusted PAT | 29,909 | 50,709 | 73,790 | 94,982 | 110,816 |
| YoY change (\%) | $15.8)$ | 69.5 | 45.5 | 28.7 | 16.7 |
| RoCE (\%) | 13.2 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 20.8 |
| RoE (\%) | 8.5 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 17.7 |
| P/E (x) | 50.5 | 29.8 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 13.6 |
| EVISales (x) | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 18.7 | 18.3 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 7.1 |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research
Exhibit 2: Segment-wise performance

| Segment-wise results | 3QFY22 | 2QFY23 | 3QFY23 | YoY (\%) | QoQ (\%) | FY22 | FY23 | YoY (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Segment volumes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive | 121,167 | 179,683 | 176,114 | 45.3 | (2.0) | 309,695 | 333,145 | 7.6 |
| FES | 92,967 | 93,540 | 105,765 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 281,816 | 212,049 | (24.8) |
| Total volumes | 214,134 | 273,223 | 281,879 | 31.6 | 3.2 | 591,511 | 545,194 | (7.8) |
| Segment revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive | 95,476 | 148,958 | 147,965 | 55.0 | (0.7) | 235,150 | 419,987 | 78.6 |
| FES | 52,178 | 55,381 | 62,777 | 20.3 | 13.4 | 154,396 | 185,044 | 19.9 |
| Others | 5,469 | 6,562 | 6,800 | 24.3 | 3.6 | 15,556 | 20,137 | 29.5 |
| Total | 153,123 | 210,902 | 217,542 | 42.1 | 3.1 | 405,102 | 625,168 | 54.3 |
| Intersegment | 695 | 800 | 1,004 | 44.6 | 25.5 | 1,992 | 2,403 | 20.6 |
| Total Revenue | 152,428 | 210,101 | 216,537 | 42.1 | 3.1 | 403,109 | 622,765 | 54.5 |
| Revenue proportion \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive | 62.4 | 70.6 | 68.0 | 5.7 | (2.6) | 58.0 | 67.2 | 9.1 |
| FES | 34.1 | 26.3 | 28.9 | (5.2) | 2.6 | 38.1 | 29.6 | (8.5) |
| Others | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | (0.4) | 0.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | (0.6) |
| Segment results |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive | 3,491 | 8,886 | 9,896 | 183.5 | 11.4 | 6,625 | 25,817 | 289.7 |
| FES | 9,052 | 9,085 | 10,393 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 29,021 | 30,213 | 4.1 |
| Others | 330 | 551 | 481 | 45.7 | (12.8) | 888 | 1,451 | 63.4 |
| Total EBIT | 12,872 | 18,522 | 20,770 | 61.4 | 12.1 | 36,534 | 57,481 | 57.3 |
| EBIT margin \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive | 3.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 300bps | 70bps | 2.8 | 6.1 | 330bps |
| FES | 17.3 | 16.4 | 16.6 | (70) bps | 20bps | 18.8 | 16.3 | (250)bps |
| Others | 6.0 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 110bps | (130)bps | 5.7 | 7.2 | 150bps |
| Total EBIT Margin | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 110bps | 70bps | 9.0 | 9.2 | 20bps |
| EBIT composition \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive | 27.1 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 20.5 | (0.3) | 18.1 | 44.9 | 26.8 |
| FES | 70.3 | 49.0 | 50.0 | (20.3) | 1.0 | 79.4 | 52.6 | (26.9) |
| Others | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.3 | (0.2) | (0.7) | 2.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research-

Exhibit 3: Deviation of our estimates from actual performance

| (Rsmn) | Actual | Our estimate | Deviation |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 3QFY23 | 3QFY23 | (\%) |
| Net sales | 216,537 | 214,578 | 0.9 |
| EBITDA | 28,142 | 26,822 | 4.9 |
| EBITDA (\%) | 13.0 | 12.5 | $50 b p s$ |
| Adj PAT | 21,569 | 18,099 | 19.2 |

Source: Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 4: Change in our estimates

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | New estimate |  |  | Old estimate |  |  | Change (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| Volume | 1,080,743 | 1,183,752 | 1,283,399 | 1,018,687 | 1,129,823 | 1,254,608 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 2.3 |
| Net sales | 822,659 | 932,906 | 1,042,928 | 754,104 | 868,827 | 993,477 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 5.0 |
| EBITDA | 102,832 | 130,607 | 151,225 | 96,525 | 123,373 | 144,054 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.0 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 12.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 14.5 | (30) bps | (20) bps | 0bps |
| PAT | 73,790 | 94,982 | 110,816 | 68,965 | 89,449 | 105,330 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| EPS (Rs) | 61.6 | 79.5 | 92.7 | 57.7 | 74.9 | 88.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.2 |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

## Valuation

Exhibit 5: SOTP valuation

|  | Basis of valuation | Per share value |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Core business | $16 x$ Sep24E core EPS | 1134 |
| Tech Mahindra | CMP | 174 |
| MMFS | CMP | 114 |
| Mahindra Lifespace | CMP | 21 |
| Mahindra Holidays | CMP | 11 |
| MCIE (including stake in CIE, Spain) | CMP | 20 |
| Swaraj Engines | CMP | 7 |
| Mahindra Logistics | CMP | 11 |
| Other Investment Book (incl cash in hand) | Book value | 82 |
| Price (INR) |  | 1,575 |

[^1]
## Key conference call highlights:

- Market share: M\&M reported highest ever volumes of 11.8 k units in electric 3 W with current market share at $63.5 \%$ as on 3QFY23. In FES, market share stood at $41 \%$ (+160bps YoY). SUV continued its growth trajectory by improving its revenue market share by 500bps YoY at $20.6 \%$ in 3QFY23. In Harvestor category, current market share stands at 10\%. In tractors, current market share stands at 40\%. The management sees huge potential to increase market share in near-term backed by new product launches and rapid network expansion..
- Dealers and touch-points: M\&M added 120 new dealers in the FES segment in 3QFY23. On the EV side, the company added 130 touch points in urban areas and 220 touch points in rural areas. The company is continuously investing in network expansion besides ensuring that the dealers don't overinvest in infrastructure.
- Outlook for FES: M\&M continues to be positive in the Tractor industry, driven by higher water reservoir levels, strong Kharif harvest and increased government spending. The company expects Tractor industry growth of $10 \%+$ by FY23-end. For FES, M\&M expects revenue to grow by $10 x$ by FY27-end.
- Margins: M\&M expects FES segment margins to improve going forward, led by softening RM costs. The company took price hikes of $1.6 \%$ in 3QFY23. M\&M reiterated its focus to strike a balance between market share and margins. Creating product differentiation would further help in operating leverage benefits in the near term. Bulk of the steel costs decline is already factored in 3QFY23.
- LCV: Management indicated that it has seen some weakness taking place in the sub- 2 tonne category in LCV segment. Reason highlighted for the same by the management is that it does not receive last-mile transportation and is more prone to price hikes.
- EV: The company has signed a MoU with the Telengana government for expanding its manufacturing plant to manufacture electric 3 Ws and 4 Ws . It has currently 15 k order book in the EV space with $15 \%$ of total orders coming from new buyers. A large chunk of new buyers want EVs to be their primary vehicle.
- Booking pipeline: The company has received a strong response for its Scorpio-N (~16.5k bookings) with open bookings at 119k units. The XUV700 has also received a strong response, with 77k bookings and monthly bookings of 9.9 k units. It has received 15 k bookings in 13 days for its electric SUV. improved semiconductor availability has reduced wait time by further $\sim 1-1.5$ months and cancellations stood at $\sim 5$ $8 \%$ in 3QFY23.
- MMFSL: Disbursements increased by $80 \%$ YoY to Rs145bn. GNPA stood at $5.9 \%$ for 9MFY23. ROE stood at 16\%. Net NPA stood at 2.5\% for 3QFY23.
- M\&M has unveiled its Gen3 XUV400 Formula Edition race car. The company has signed Lucas di Grassi at the ongoing $9^{\text {TH }}$ season of Formula e-championship.



## Story in charts

Exhibit 6: Tractors - Domestic volume trend


Exhibit 7: Tractors - Domestic market share (\%)


Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research
Source: CRISIL, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 8: Tractors - Domestic (hp-wise) market share (\%)


Source: CRISIL, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 9: Farm Equipment revenue \& YoY growth (\%)


Exhibit 10: Farm Equipment - EBIT margin trend


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Exhibit 11: UVs - Domestic volume \& YoY growth (\%)


Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 13: LCVs - Domestic volume \& YoY growth (\%)


Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 15: Automotive - revenue \& YoY growth (\%)


Exhibit 12: UVs - Domestic market share (\%)


Source: CRISIL, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 14: LCVs - Domestic market share (\%)


Source: CRISIL, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 16: Automotive - EBIT margin trend

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Exhibit 17: M\&M+MVML - revenue \& YoY growth (\%)


Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Exhibit 18: M\&M+MVML - EBITDA margin trend

$\longrightarrow$ M\&M+MVML EBITDA margin (\%)

Exhibit 19: M\&M+MVML - Adj. PAT \& YoY growth (\%)


Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

Financials (MM+MVML)
Exhibit 20: Income statement

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY21 | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 446,299 | 574,460 | 822,659 | 932,906 | $1,042,928$ |
| \% Growth | $(0.5)$ | 28.7 | 43.2 | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| Raw material | 301,766 | 423,416 | 627,689 | 699,680 | 782,196 |
| Gross margin (\%) | 32.4 | 26.3 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| Staff costs | 32,520 | 33,060 | 36,197 | 41,981 | 44,846 |
| Other expenses | 42,439 | 47,562 | 55,941 | 60,639 | 64,662 |
| Total expenses | 376,724 | 504,037 | 719,827 | 802,300 | 891,704 |
| EBITDA | 69,575 | 70,423 | 102,832 | 130,607 | 151,225 |
| \% Growth | 9.6 | 1.2 | 46.0 | 27.0 | 15.8 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 15.6 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| Other income | 11,995 | 20,759 | 21,174 | 22,868 | 24,698 |
| Interest costs | 3,963 | 2,230 | 2,271 | 1,947 | 1,947 |
| Depreciation | 23,699 | 24,511 | 25,278 | 27,368 | 29,118 |
| Profit before tax (before | 53,907 | 64,441 | 96,457 | 124,160 | 144,857 |
| exceptional items) | $(30,873)$ | $(2,087)$ | - | - | - |
| Exceptional items | 13,193 | 13,002 | 22,667 | 29,178 | 34,041 |
| Tax | 9,842 | 49,352 | 73,790 | 94,982 | 110,816 |
| Profit after tax | 29,909 | 50,709 | 73,790 | 94,982 | 110,816 |
| Adj. Profit after tax | $15.8)$ | 69.5 | 45.5 | 28.7 | 16.7 |
| \% Growth | 6.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Adj PAT margin (\%) | 25.0 | 42.4 | 61.6 | 79.5 | 92.7 |
| EPS (Rs) | $15.8)$ | 69.5 | 45.2 | 29.0 | 16.7 |
| \% Growth | 8.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 13.0 |
| DPS (Rs) | 29.1 | 26.8 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 14.0 |
| Payout (incl. div. tax) (\%) |  | 5 |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research
Exhibit 22: Balance sheet

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY21 | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Share capital | 5,973 | 5,983 | 5,983 | 5,983 | 5,983 |
| Reserves | 347,239 | 383,627 | 442,479 | 523,122 | 618,402 |
| Net worth | 353,212 | 389,610 | 448,462 | 529,105 | 624,385 |
| Total debt | 72,143 | 64,900 | 64,900 | 64,900 | 64,900 |
| Deferred tax liability | 14,497 | 17,008 | 17,008 | 17,008 | 17,008 |
| Capital employed | 439,851 | 471,517 | 530,369 | 611,012 | 706,293 |
| Net block | 120,070 | 145,486 | 170,486 | 195,486 | 220,486 |
| Capital work-in-progress | 61,255 | 50,182 | 40,182 | 30,182 | 20,182 |
| Investments | 222,862 | 251,098 | 286,098 | 321,098 | 346,098 |
| Inventories | 47,827 | 58,829 | 84,246 | 95,536 | 106,803 |
| Debtors | 22,012 | 30,351 | 43,465 | 49,289 | 55,102 |
| Cash | 62,555 | 36,505 | 62,540 | 100,819 | 163,720 |
| Loans \& advances | 19,399 | 28,057 | 28,057 | 28,057 | 28,057 |
| Other current assets | 63,130 | 70,795 | 77,874 | 85,661 | 94,227 |
| Total current assets | 214,922 | 224,537 | 296,182 | 359,362 | 447,910 |
| Creditors | 106,438 | 128,935 | 184,643 | 209,387 | 234,082 |
| Other current liabilities \& provisions | 72,821 | 70,850 | 77,935 | 85,729 | 94,302 |
| Total current liabilities | 179,258 | 199,786 | 262,578 | 295,116 | 328,383 |
| Net current assets | 35,664 | 24,751 | 33,603 | 64,246 | 119,527 |
| Application of funds | 439,851 | 471,517 | 530,369 | 611,012 | 706,293 |
| Source |  |  |  |  |  |

## Exhibit 21: Cash flow

| Y/E March (Rsmn) | FY21 | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| OP/(loss) before tax | 45,876 | 45,912 | 77,555 | 103,239 | 122,107 |
| Depreciation \& amortization | 23,699 | 24,511 | 25,278 | 27,368 | 29,118 |
| Other income | 11,995 | 20,759 | 21,174 | 22,868 | 24,698 |
| (Inc.)/dec. in working capital | 32,992 | $(15,136)$ | 17,182 | 7,636 | 7,621 |
| Direct taxes paid | $(13,764)$ | $(10,491)$ | $(22,667)$ | $(29,178)$ | $(34,041)$ |
| Cash flow from operations before EO | 100,797 | 65,555 | 118,521 | 131,933 | 149,502 |
| Extraordinary (EO) items | $(30,873)$ | $(2,087)$ | - | - | - |
| Cash flow from operations after | 69,925 | 63,468 | 118,521 | 131,933 | 149,502 |
| EO | $(35,931)$ | $(38,854)$ | $(40,278)$ | $(42,368)$ | $(44,118)$ |
| Capital expenditure (-) | 33,994 | 24,614 | 78,244 | 89,565 | 105,384 |
| Net cash after capex | $(47,533)$ | $(28,236)$ | $(35,000)$ | $(35,000)$ | $(25,000)$ |
| Other investing activities | $(10,456)$ | $(13,802)$ | $(14,937)$ | $(14,340)$ | $(15,535)$ |
| Dividends paid (-) | 36,650 | $(9,473)$ | $(2,271)$ | $(1,947)$ | $(1,947)$ |
| Inc./(dec.) in total borrowings | 7,535 | 848 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 33,729 | $(22,428)$ | $(17,209)$ | $(16,287)$ | $(17,482)$ |
| Cash from financial activities |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 42,365 | 62,555 | 36,505 | 62,540 | 100,819 |
| Opening cash balance | 62,555 | 36,505 | 62,540 | 100,819 | 163,720 |
| Closing cash balance | 20,190 | $(26,050)$ | 26,035 | 38,278 | 62,902 |
| Change in cash balance |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

## Exhibit 23: Key ratios

| Y/E March | FY21 | FY22 | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Per share (Rs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS | 25.0 | 42.4 | 61.6 | 79.5 | 92.7 |
| EPS Growth (\%) | $15.8)$ | 69.5 | 45.2 | 29.0 | 16.7 |
| Cash EPS | 44.9 | 62.9 | 82.9 | 102.4 | 117.1 |
| Book value per share | 295.7 | 325.6 | 374.8 | 442.2 | 521.8 |
| DPS | 8.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 13.0 |
| Payout (incl. div. tax) \% | 29.1 | 26.8 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 14.0 |
| Valuation (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E | 50.5 | 29.8 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 13.6 |
| Cash P/E | 28.2 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 10.8 |
| EV/Sales | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| EV/EBITDA | 18.7 | 18.3 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 7.1 |
| P/BV | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Dividend yield (\%) | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Return ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RoCE | 13.2 | 14.1 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 20.8 |
| RoE | 8.5 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 17.7 |
| Profitability ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA margin | 15.6 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| PAT margin | 2.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 |
| Turnover ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debtors (days) | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| Inventory (days) | 39 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Creditors (days) | 87 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| Working capital (days) | $(30)$ | $(25)$ | $(25)$ | $(25)$ | $(25)$ |
| Asset turnover (x) | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Leverage Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt/equity (x) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |  |
| Soure: Coman |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

[^2]Rating track

| Date | Rating | Market price (Rs) | Target price (Rs) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 July 2019 | Buy | 565 | 800 |
| 08 August 2019 | Buy | 517 | 782 |
| 23 September 2019 | Buy | 565 | 711 |
| 11 November 2019 | Buy | 582 | 686 |
| 12 February 2020 | Buy | 524 | 663 |
| 30 March 2020 | Buy | 295 | 438 |
| 15 June 2020 | Acc | 510 | 518 |
| 10 August 2020 | Buy | 603 | 695 |
| 22 September 2020 | Buy | 618 | 830 |
| 11 November 2020 | Buy | 622 | 810 |
| 6 January 2021 | Buy | 739 | 929 |
| 7 February 2021 | Buy | 863 | 1,033 |
| 30 May 2021 | Buy | 845 | 972 |
| 7 August 2021 | Buy | 758 | 972 |
| 26 September 2021 | Buy | 779 | 972 |
| 10 November 2021 | Buy | 893 | 1,042 |
| 11 February 2022 | Buy | 853 | 1,025 |
| 31 May 2022 | Buy | 1,032 | 1,184 |
| 7 August 2022 | Buy | 1,237 | 1,444 |
| 13 November 2022 | Buy | 1,289 | 1,493 |
| 13 February 2023 | Buy | 1,363 | 1,575 |

Rating track graph


## DISCLOSURES

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## Disclaimer

## Stock Ratings Absolute Returns

BUY > 15\%
ACCUMULATE -5\% to15\%
SELL <-5\%
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[^0]:    Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

[^1]:    Source: Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

[^2]:    Source: Company, Nirmal Bang Institutional Equities Research

