JK Lakshmi Cement

India | Cement | Result Update



28 May 2025

UCWL: Ramp-up props up earnings

Following a strong QoQ rebound in Q3FY25, JK Lakshmi Cement (JKLC IN) reported further recovery in Q4FY25, driven by better-than-expected volume and realization. Consolidated EBITDA grew ~4% YoY/74% QoQ to ~INR 3.5bn, above our/Consensus estimates of ~INR 3.0bn each. EBITDA/tonne increased by INR 310 QoQ on the back of ~7% QoQ increase in blended realization. On the positive side, EBITDA for Udaipur Cement Works (UCWL), a subsidiary of JKLC, rose ~80% YoY/85% QoQ on the back of higher volume and margin. UCWL's EBITDA per tonne stood at INR 1,090 versus INR 713 in Q3FY25. In contrast, the plan as regards expanding into the North East is running behind schedule. Going ahead, we believe steady cement prices and cost trend will support Q1FY26 margin, whereas gradual completion of ongoing growth projects and cost saving efforts will benefit future earnings. Thus, we reiterate **Accumulate** with an unchanged TP of INR 902.

Cement capacity of ~6mn tonnes likely to be added by FY27E: JKLC's consolidated cement capacity is set to rise from ~16.5mn tonnes in FY25 to ~22.5mn tonnes by FY27E. Similarly, clinker capacity will rise from ~10mn tonnes in FY25 to ~12.3mn tonnes by FY27E. Key ongoing capex-led expansions are: 1) 2.3mn-tonnes clinker expansion at JKLC's Chhattisgarh-based Durg unit, 2) 1.35mn tonnes expansion in cement grinding capacity at Surat, Gujarat and 3) additional expansion in cement grinding capacity (of 4.6mn tonnes), comprising 1.2mn tonnes at Durg and three split grinding facilities in Prayagraj (Uttar Pradesh), Madhubani (Bihar) and Patratu (Jharkhand).

EBITDA/tonne up QoQ for second quarter: Sales volume increased $\sim 10\%$ YoY/19% QoQ to ~ 3.6 mn tonnes, due to capacity ramp-up at UCWL. Volume at UCWL grew $\sim 33\%$ YoY/21% QoQ. Operating cost increased $\sim 1\%$ QoQ due to $\sim 7\%$ QoQ rise in freight cost, owing to increase in lead distance by ~ 12 kms to 393kms. However, the impact of higher freight cost was compensated by $\sim 7\%$ QoQ increase in blended realization. As a result, EBITDA/tonne dropped $\sim 5\%$ YoY but surged $\sim 47\%$ QoQ to INR 976, versus our estimate of INR 866.

Reiterate Accumulate, TP unchanged at INR 902: We believe steady cement prices and cost trend will support Q1FY26 margin. In the long term, ramp-up of the grinding capacity at UCWL and completion of ongoing expansion projects should drive future growth. Additionally, JKLC's continued emphasis on low-cost green power, upcoming railway siding, and other cost-efficiency initiatives should support further improvement in margin.

Therefore, we reiterate **Accumulate**. We introduce FY28E and raise our EBITDA estimates by ~3% for FY26E and ~5% for FY27E. However, factoring in higher-than-expected net debt in FY25, our TP remains unchanged at INR 902, based on 9x (unchanged) March 2027E EV/EBITDA. Sub-par demand, weak cement prices, and a sharp rise in fuel price are key risks to our call.

Key Financials

YE March	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue (INR mn)	67,885	61,926	70,276	80,645	90,524
YoY (%)	5.2	(8.8)	13.5	14.8	12.3
EBITDA (INR mn)	10,522	8,646	11,159	13,639	15,912
EBITDA margin (%)	15.5	14.0	15.9	16.9	17.6
Adj PAT (INR mn)	4,656	2,992	4,613	5,915	7,135
YoY (%)	29.8	(35.7)	54.2	28.2	20.6
Fully DEPS (INR)	39.6	25.4	39.2	50.3	60.6
RoE (%)	15.0	8.5	11.9	13.6	14.2
RoCE (%)	16.0	9.8	11.7	12.5	13.4
P/E (x)	21.5	33.4	21.7	16.9	14.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.4	13.9	10.7	8.8	7.5

Note: Pricing as on 28 May 2025; Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

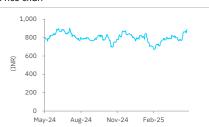
Rating: Accumulate
Target Price: INR 902

Upside: 6% CMP: INR 849 As on 28 May 2025

Key data	
Bloomberg	JKLC IN
Reuters Code	JKLC.NS
Shares outstanding (mn)	118
Market cap (INR bn/USD mn)	100/1,170
EV (INR bn/USD mn)	120/1,404
ADTV 3M (INR mn/USD mn)	150/2
52 week high/low	935/661
Free float (%)	53

Note: as on 28 May 2025; Source: Bloomberg

Price chart



Source: Bloomberg

Shareholding (%)	Q1 FY25	Q2 FY25	Q3 FY25	Q4 FY25
Promoter	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3
% Pledge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FII	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.0
DII	25.4	25.0	25.2	25.2
Others	17.0	17.2	16.6	16.5

Source: BSE

Price performance (%)	3M	6M	12M
Nifty	11.9	3.5	8.1
JK Lakshmi Cement	26.4	8.8	6.4
NSE Mid-cap	15. <i>7</i>	1.7	7.3
NSE Small-cap	20.7	(5.0)	5.9

Source: Bloomberg



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JK Lakshmi Cement



Financials (YE March)

Tillaticiais (TE March)					
Income Statement (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Total Revenue	67,885	61,926	70,276	80,645	90,524
Gross Profit	36,544	35,535	11,159	13,639	15,912
EBITDA	10,522	8,646	11,159	13,639	15,912
EBIT	8,062	5,652	7,943	10,160	12,280
Interest expense	1,504	1,812	1,823	1,920	1,890
Other income	681	464	336	349	362
Exceptional/ Extra-ordinary items	89	-	-	-	-
PBT	7,328	4,304	6,456	8,589	10,752
Tax	2,446	1,278	1,639	2,180	2,728
Minority interest/Associates income	(163)	(34)	(204)	(494)	(889)
Reported PAT	4,718	2,992	4,613	5,915	7,135
Adjusted PAT	4,656	2,992	4,613	5,915	7,135
Balance Sheet (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Shareholders' Equity	31,867	34,712	38,661	43,988	50,534
Minority Interest	1,704	1,841	2,045	2,539	3,428
Trade Payables	5,560	4,548	5,745	6,402	7,036
Provisions & Other Current Liabilities	10,201	10,898	10,994	11,286	11,386
Total Borrowings	20,249	25,272	33,037	42,537	40,537
Other long term liabilities	6,921	7,521	7,682	7,860	8,060
Total liabilities & equity	76,500	84,791	98,165	114,613	120,981
Net Fixed Assets	53,436	57,137	67,836	82,370	86,338
Goodwill	725	725	725	725	725
Business Investments / other NC assets	3,928	4,170	9,254	8,073	6,553
Cash, Bank Balances & treasury investments	6,397	11,499	7,705	9,561	12,197
Inventories	9,912	8,648	9,483	11,188	12,296
Sundry Debtors	443	1,068	1,183	1,338	1,485
Other Current Assets	1,660	1,545	1,979	1,359	1,387
Total Assets	76,500	84,791	98,165	114,613	120,981
Cash Flow Statement (INR mn)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Cashflow from Operations	8,992	7,827	9,459	11,198	12,663
Capital expenditure	(10,060)	(6,524)	(13,915)	(18,013)	(7,600)
Other Business cashflow	1,261	(4,988)	1,779	1,530	1,882
Free Cash Flow	192	(3,685)	(2,678)	(5,285)	6,945
Cashflow from Financing	(2,299)	8,787	(1,116)	7,141	(4,309)
Net Change in Cash / treasury investments	(2,107)	5,102	(3,794)	1,856	2,636
Key Ratios (x)	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Dividend per share (INR)	6.5	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Book value per share (INR)	270.7	294.9	328.5	373.7	429.3
RoCE (Pre-tax)	16.0	9.8	11.7	12.5	13.4
ROIC (Pre-tax)	18.8	11.6	13.7	14.0	15.2
ROE	15.0	8.5	11.9	13.6	14.2
Asset Turnover (x)	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Net Debt to Equity (x)	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
Net Debt to EBITDA (x)	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8
Interest cover (x)	7.0	4.8	6.1	7.1	8.4
Total Working capital days	14.6	41.1	19.9	27.8	38.1
Valuation	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
P/E (x)	21.5	33.4	21.7	16.9	14.0
P/Sales (x)	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
EV/ EBITDA (x)		13.9	10.7	8.8	7.5
	11.4	13.7			
EV/ OCF (x)	11.4	15.3	12.7	10.7	9.5
EV/ OCF (x) FCF Yield (%)					9.5 5.8
	13.3	15.3	12.7	10.7	
FCF Yield (%)	13.3 0.2	15.3 (3.1)	12.7 (2.2)	10.7 (4.4)	5.8

Note: Pricing as on 28 May 2025; Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate



Exhibit 1: Quarterly financials

YE March (INR mn)	Q4FY25	Q4FY24	YoY (%)	Q3FY25	QoQ (%)	Q4FY25E	Variance (%)
Net sale	18,976	17,809	6.6	14,968	26.8	17,626	7.7
Operating expenses	15,464	14,443	7.1	12,951	19.4	14,590	6.0
% of sales	81.5	81.1		86.5		82.8	
EBITDA	3,512	3,365	4.4	2,018	74.1	3,036	15.7
EBITDA margins (%)	18.5	18.9		13.5		17.2	
Other income	159	263	(39.4)	90	76.2	142	12.2
Interest	444	446	(0.6)	453	(2.1)	458	(3.0)
Depreciation	767	679	13.0	762	0.6	770	(0.4)
PBT	2,535	2,500	1.4	870	191.3	1,948	30.1
Tax	603	879	(31.4)	266	127.2	545	10.6
Adjusted PAT	1,835	1,570	16.9	594	209.0	1,362	34.8
Reported PAT	1,835	1,570	16.9	594	209.0	1,362	34.8
NPM (%)	9.7	8.8		4.0		7.7	

Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Exhibit 2: Variable cost of production down ~12% YoY

Per tonne analysis (INR)	Q4FY25	Q4FY24	YoY (%)	Q3FY25	QoQ (%)
Sales volume (mn tonnes)	3.60	3.26	10.3	3.03	18.7
Realization	5,274	5,459	(3.4)	4,940	6.8
Raw material consumed	862	716	20.3	765	12.7
Purchase of finished good	108	355	(69.4)	142	(23.5)
Employee cost	316	292	8.2	377	(16.3)
Power & Fuel	1,086	1,273	(14.7)	1,157	(6.1)
Freight	1,222	1,131	8.1	1,147	6.6
Other expenses	703	661	6.4	686	2.5
Total cost	4,298	4,428	(2.9)	4,274	0.6
EBITDA	976	1,032	(5.4)	666	46.6
% of sales	Q4FY25	Q4FY24	YoY (bp)	Q3FY25	QoQ (bp)
Raw material consumed	16.3	13.1	322	15.5	86
Purchase of finished good	2.1	6.5	(444)	2.9	(81)
Employee cost	6.0	5.3	64	7.6	(165)
Power, Oil & Fuel	20.6	23.3	(272)	23.4	(283)
Freight & Handling expenses	23.2	20.7	246	23.2	(4)
Other Expenses	13.3	12.1	123	13.9	(55)
Total cost	81.5	81.1	39	86.5	(503)
EBITDA	18.5	18.9	(39)	13.5	503

Source: Company, Elara Securities Research

Exhibit 3: Valuation

(INR mn)	FY27E
Consolidated EBITDA*	12,628
Target multiple (x)	9.0
Target EV	1,13,650
Less: Net debt*	29,945
Add: CWIP	22,470
Target market cap	1,06,175
Shares (mn)	118
TP (INR)	902
CMP (INR)	849
Upside (%)	6.3

Note: *Adjusted for stake in UCWL; pricing as on 28 May 2025; Source: Elara Securities Estimate

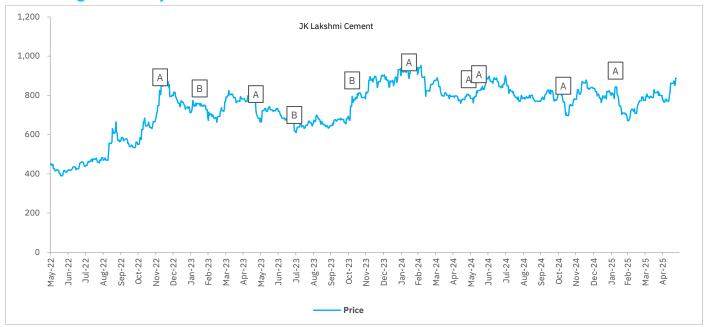
Exhibit 4: Change in estimates

(INR mn)	Old		Revis	ed	Chang	e (%)	New
	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net revenue	69,480	78,142	70,276	80,645	1.1	3.2	90,524
EBITDA	10,784	12,974	11,159	13,639	3.5	5.1	15,912
PAT	4,123	5,392	4,613	5,915	11.9	9.7	7,135

Source: Elara Securities Estimate



Coverage History



Date	Rating	Target Price (INR)	Closing Price (INR)
06-Dec-2022	Accumulate	902	810
13-Feb-2023	Buy	902	753
22-May-2023	Accumulate	847	724
28-Jul-2023	Buy	798	618
06-Nov-2023	Buy	955	794
13-Feb-2024	Accumulate	991	886
27-May-2024	Accumulate	856	800
14-Jun-2024	Accumulate	906	825
08-Nov-2024	Accumulate	817	766
07-Feb-2025	Accumulate	902	844

Guide to Research Rating

BUY (B) Absolute Return >+20%

ACCUMULATE (A) Absolute Return +5% to +20%

REDUCE (R) Absolute Return -5% to +5%

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