RESULT UPDATE

KEY DATA

| Rating | HOLD |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| Sector relative | Neutral |
| Price (INR) | 784 |
| 12 month price target (INR) | 794 |
| 52 Week High/Low | 939/622 |
| Market cap (INR bn/USD bn) | 174/2.0 |
| Free float (%) | 2,715.0 |
| Avg. daily value traded (INR mn) | 98.9 |

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN

| | Mar-25 | Dec-24 | Sep-24 |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Promoter | 72.64% | 72.64% | 72.59% |
| FII | 4.61% | 4.53% | 4.44% |
| DII | 17.59% | 17.46% | 16.96% |
| Pledge | 0% | 0% | 0% |

FINANCIALS (INR mn) Year to March FY25A FY26E FY27E FY28E Revenue 45,278 51,529 58,924 67.377 EBITDA 4.866 6.767 8.395 9.928 Adjusted profit 2.087 3.560 4.907 6.181 Diluted EPS (INR) 9.4 27.8 16.0 22.1 (34.8)70.6 37.8 26.0 EPS growth (%) 16.8 18.0 RoAE (%) 8.7 14.1 83.8 49.1 35.6 28.3 P/E (x) EV/EBITDA (x) 38.9 27.4 21.7 17.9 Dividend yield (%) 0.2

CHANGE IN ESTIMATES

| | Revised estimates | | % Revi | sion |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|-------|
| Year to March | FY26E | FY27E | FY26E | FY27E |
| Revenue | 51,529 | 58,294 | -7 | -10 |
| EBITDA | 1,840 | 1.943 | -15 | -15 |
| Adjusted profit | 3,560 | 4,907 | -21 | -19 |
| Diluted EPS (INR) | 16.0 | 22.1 | -21 | -19 |

PRICE PERFORMANCE



Growth strong; margin pickup awaited

CPBI's Q4FY25 revenue increased 13% YoY; EBITDA, however, decreased 2% YoY due to higher employee expense, loss in the particle board and laminates business (measures being taken to turn it around) and oversupply in MDF aggravating discounting. Furthermore, higher interest as well as depreciation and lower other income led to PAT contraction of 31% YoY. While revenue growth across segments is likely to be strong, margin improvement, despite falling RM prices, is expected to be gradual given oversupply in the MDF segment.

Factoring in the weaker-than-expected performance, we are slashing FY26E/27E EPS by 21%/19%. Downgrade to 'HOLD' with a revised TP of INR794 (earlier INR918) based on 36x FY27E EPS.

Volume growth guidance strong; undershoots Q4FY25 estimates

CPBI reported lower-than-expected volume growth in MDF of 39% YoY (estimate: 55%) and plywood of 7% YoY (versus estimate of 12%). However, the laminates segment reported flat volume YoY (in line with estimates) due to a slower-thanexpected ramp-up in Badvel. The company has appointed a new CEO for the laminates division to turn it around. Overall revenues rose 13% YoY led by increase in plywood/MDF revenue by 9.6%/37% YoY led by market share gains. For FY26, CPBI expects YoY revenue growth of 10%+ YoY in plywood, 20% in laminates, 40% in MDF with particle board growth expected to accelerate to 40% led by new capacities additions, which are likely to be commissioned by end of Q1FY26E or early Q2FY26E.

Elevated timber cost and employee costs continue to hurt margins

With timber and employee costs inching higher and subpar growth, EBITDA margin contracted 170bp YoY to 11.7% (down 10bp QoQ). However, green shoots seem to be taking form with timber prices correcting 5-10% in Q1FY26. Plywood/MDF/laminates/particleboard margins slipped 450bp/940bp/1,280bp YoY to 12%/1%/5.4%, whereas plywood margin expanded 310bp YoY to 15.2%. The company guides for 12-14%/8-10%/15%/low single-digit margins for plywood/laminates/MDF/particle board for FY26E. However, steady-state margins for particle board are expected to be 15% at optimum utilisation.

Gradual ramp-up in particle board facility to aid margins

With the new facility in Tamil Nadu for particleboard expected to be operational in Q1FY26E, the company shall target 50% utilisation in H2FY26E. Once the new PB facility comes on stream, the old facility shall be discontinued and the division should post a steady-state EBITDA margin of 15% at optimum utilisation. The new facility is likely to break even in FY27 at 60%+ capacity utilisation.

Financials

| Year to March | Q2FY25 | Q4FY24 | % Change | Q2FY25 | % Change |
|-------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|
| Net Revenue | 11,836 | 10,607 | 11.6 | 11,836 | 0 |
| EBITDA | 1,113 | 1,373 | (18.9) | 1,113 | 0 |
| Adjusted Profit | 400 | 784 | (49.0) | 400 | 0 |
| Diluted EPS (INR) | 1.8 | 3.5 | (49.0) | 1.8 | 0 |

Sneha Talreia Sneha.Talreja@nuvama.com Souvik Mohanty Souvik.mohanty@nuvama.com Jatin Manuja Jatin.Manuja@nuvama.com

Financial Statements

Income Statement (INR mn)

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total operating income | 45,278 | 51,529 | 58,924 | 67,377 |
| Gross profit | 20,940 | 26,069 | 30,362 | 34,928 |
| Employee costs | 6,913 | 7,811 | 8,827 | 9,974 |
| Other expenses | 9,162 | 11,491 | 13,140 | 15,025 |
| EBITDA | 4,866 | 6,767 | 8,395 | 9,928 |
| Depreciation | 1,372 | 1,840 | 1,943 | 2,048 |
| Less: Interest expense | 690 | 588 | 453 | 329 |
| Add: Other income | 103 | 113 | 136 | 176 |
| Profit before tax | 2,773 | 4,452 | 6,135 | 7,727 |
| Prov for tax | 776 | 890 | 1,227 | 1,545 |
| Less: Other adj | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reported profit | 1,997 | 3,561 | 4,908 | 6,182 |
| Less: Excp.item (net) | 89 | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Adjusted profit | 2,087 | 3,560 | 4,907 | 6,181 |
| Diluted shares o/s | 223 | 223 | 223 | 223 |
| Adjusted diluted EPS | 9.4 | 16.0 | 22.1 | 27.8 |
| DPS (INR) | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Tax rate (%) | 28.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |

Balance Sheet (INR mn)

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Share capital | 223 | 223 | 223 | 223 |
| Reserves | 23,429 | 26,638 | 31,194 | 37,024 |
| Shareholders funds | 23,651 | 26,861 | 31,417 | 37,246 |
| Minority interest | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 |
| Borrowings | 14,814 | 11,614 | 8,814 | 5,814 |
| Trade payables | 3,572 | 4,210 | 4,304 | 4,890 |
| Other liabs & prov | 2,152 | 2,422 | 2,847 | 3,239 |
| Total liabilities | 45,928 | 46,846 | 49,121 | 52,929 |
| Net block | 20,344 | 28,302 | 27,859 | 26,811 |
| Intangible assets | 19 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Capital WIP | 7,299 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total fixed assets | 27,661 | 28,308 | 27,865 | 26,817 |
| Non current inv | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Cash/cash equivalent | 491 | 912 | 1,366 | 2,979 |
| Sundry debtors | 5,000 | 5,647 | 6,457 | 7,784 |
| Loans & advances | 675 | 675 | 675 | 675 |
| Other assets | 12,039 | 11,242 | 12,696 | 14,613 |
| Total assets | 45,928 | 46,846 | 49,121 | 52,929 |

Important Ratios (%)

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| Ply rev growth | 14.8 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Laminate rev growth | (0.7) | 15.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Logistic rev growth | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 10.7 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 14.7 |
| Net profit margin (%) | 4.6 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| Revenue growth (% YoY) | 16.5 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.3 |
| EBITDA growth (% YoY) | (6.6) | 39.1 | 24.1 | 18.3 |
| Adj. profit growth (%) | (34.8) | 70.6 | 37.8 | 26.0 |

Free Cash Flow (INR mn)

| | , | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
| Reported profit | 1,997 | 3,561 | 4,908 | 6,182 |
| Add: Depreciation | 1,372 | 1,840 | 1,943 | 2,048 |
| Interest (net of tax) | 462 | 394 | 303 | 221 |
| Others | (7,789) | 2,250 | (2,919) | (3,889) |
| Less: Changes in WC | (3,930) | 685 | (1,023) | (1,333) |
| Operating cash flow | (27) | 7,360 | 5,259 | 5,894 |
| Less: Capex | (6,635) | (9,799) | (1,500) | (1,000) |
| Free cash flow | (6,662) | (2,438) | 3,759 | 4,894 |

Assumptions (%)

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GDP (YoY %) | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 |
| Repo rate (%) | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| USD/INR (average) | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.0 |
| MDF revenue growth | 37.5 | 26.3 | 21.2 | 20.0 |
| Ply EBITDA (%) | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.5 |
| Laminate EBITDA (%) | 5.5 | 8.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 |
| Logistics EBITDA (%) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MDF EBITDA (%) | 9.6 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Tax rate as % of PBT | 32.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |

Key Ratios

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| RoE (%) | 8.7 | 14.1 | 16.8 | 18.0 |
| RoCE (%) | 10.6 | 13.1 | 16.7 | 19.3 |
| Inventory days | 122 | 136 | 125 | 129 |
| Receivable days | 37 | 38 | 37 | 39 |
| Payable days | 48 | 56 | 54 | 52 |
| Working cap (% sales) | 25.9 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.8 |
| Gross debt/equity (x) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Net debt/equity (x) | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Interest coverage (x) | 5.1 | 8.4 | 14.2 | 23.9 |

Valuation Metrics

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Diluted P/E (x) | 83.8 | 49.1 | 35.6 | 28.3 |
| Price/BV (x) | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 38.9 | 27.4 | 21.7 | 17.9 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| | | | | |

Source: Company and Nuvama estimates

Valuation Drivers

| Year to March | FY25A | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E |
|-------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| EPS growth (%) | (34.8) | 70.6 | 37.8 | 26.0 |
| RoE (%) | 8.7 | 14.1 | 16.8 | 18.0 |
| EBITDA growth (%) | (6.6) | 39.1 | 24.1 | 18.3 |
| Payout ratio (%) | 14.5 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 4.7 |

Q4FY25 conference call highlights

Opening remarks

- While employee costs and discounts rose, performance wasn't along expected lines and therefore margins were squeezed.
- Both laminates and MDF achieved 60% utilisation at the Badvel plant (AP).

Plywood

- Plywood associations' move to increase prices doesn't really pan out in the end;
 these announcements are just being made to increase pressure amongst peers.
- The company has taken a 2% price hike in the Century brand.
- Current capacity utilisation of the plywood division stands at 90%.
- Hoshiarpur plant to come up over the next 15 months, adding 48,000 CBM.
- The company is no longer producing the commercial veneer practically.
- Not much change in timber prices as most of the produce is imported.
- Plywood as an industry hasn't done well, but CPBI has been doing well on the back of market share gains.

MDF

- AP unit turned EBITDA positive in Q4FY25.
- There should be certain price hike in MDF towards the end of the year.
- Timber prices for Q4FY25 in north/south stood at INR6.7/6.3 per kg.
- Timber prices in MDF have decreased by 5–10% in both north/south India in Q1FY26E.
- MDF line rebalancing (expansion) should take place between September and December 2025. The shutdown should be taken for 30–40 days.
- Due to significant overcapacity in the market, company's realisations have shrunk by 8% while the number has been much higher for the competition.
- The MDF market is likely to grow at a rate of more than 20%.
- Standalone MDF volume contracted as rebalancing took place i.e. locations in the south that were being served from the north have now been shifted to A.P.
- There is overcapacity in the market with Greens and Action having added capacities.
- There are one or two capacities that have been announced. But given the industry's 20% growth rate, utilisation for the industry should inch higher.
- 15–20% oversupply at the moment.
- The company hasn't taken a price cut, but some schemes have been provided.

Laminates

- India should remain an important export country in the future. The introduction
 of compact laminates should further increase exports from India as compact
 laminates cannot be automated and require human intervention. The company
 is looking at a few such export opportunities.
- Production cost difference is only going to widen between EU/US and India.
- Laminate breakeven is on track by Q2FY26E.

Particle board

- New plant in TN should be operational in the Q1FY26E.
- Old capacity will be shut down once the new one is installed. By H2FY25, 50% utilisation levels should be achieved.
- Breakeven for the new unit would be at 60%+ utilization levels.

Raw material

- RM inventory has been increasing due to the rising RM prices; this should positively benefit the company over H1FY26E.
- RM prices for MDF and particleboard are very difficult to predict. While prices should go down, giving a timeline would not be possible.

Miscellaneous

- EPCG claims can be availed over six years, the obligation can be between INR1.5bn to INR4bn. Given the current situation of exports, the company is working on figuring this out. Exports have increased from PA, but the quantum is very less. Majority of exports are to the Middle East.
- The Andhra Pradesh plant is designed for exports and therefore exports should increase going ahead.
- BIS norms are still in early days; selling is permitted for smaller manufacturers until August 2025.
- The company has a strong export order book.
- The company is still only exploring the furniture and fittings category.
- MDF ad particle board capex have been upped as prices of all commodities such as steel and cement have gone up substantially.
- MDF capex increased from INR6bn increased to INR7.3bn pertaining to the new plant in Andhra Pradesh and new line balancing.
- Capacities:
- Plywood: 340,000 CBM with additional capacities of 48–50k CBM coming in FY25 and FY26 each.
- MDF: 313,500 (Hoshiarpur) + 214500 CBM (Badvel).
- Laminates: 87,70,000 sheets (Hoshiarpur) + 88,80,000 sheets (Badvel).
- Majority of the overall long-term debt to be repaid by the end of FY27E.

Particle board

- The new particle board plant shall provide 15%+ EBITDA margins at optimum capacity utilisation at current price levels.
- Particle board margins have been cornered as realisations haven't gone up, but timber costs have coupled with increased competition from exports.
- Peak capex should be done by end-FY26E; the balance sheet should strengthen thereafter as loans are repaid.
- The company is targeting INR120bn in sales by FY31E.

Exhibit 1: Quarterly snapshot (INR mn)

| Year to March | Q4FY25 | Q4FY24 | YoY (%) | Q3FY25 | QoQ (%) |
|--|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Revenues | 11,983 | 10,607 | 13.0 | 11,405 | 5.1 |
| Raw material | 6,378 | 5,657 | 12.7 | 6,070 | 5.1 |
| Staff costs | 1,816 | 1,405 | 29.3 | 1,767 | 2.8 |
| Others | 2,444 | 2,172 | 12.5 | 2,272 | 7.5 |
| Total expenditure | 10,638 | 9,234 | 15.2 | 10,110 | 5.2 |
| EBITDA | 1,346 | 1,373 | (2.0) | 1,295 | 3.9 |
| Depreciation | 360 | 254 | 41.7 | 340 | 5.8 |
| EBIT | 986 | 1,119 | (11.9) | 955 | |
| Less: Interest Expense | 190 | 102 | 85.7 | 179 | 5.9 |
| Add: Other income | 20 | 78 | (74.3) | 23 | (13.5) |
| Profit Before Tax | 817 | 1,095 | (25.4) | 799 | 2.2 |
| Less: Provision for Tax | 285 | 311 | (8.4) | 211 | 35.1 |
| Less: Minority Interest | 0 | 0 | | 0 | |
| Reported Profit | 532 | 784 | (32.2) | 588 | (9.7) |
| | | | | | |
| Adjusted net profit | 544 | 784 | (30.7) | 588 | (7.6) |
| Equity capital (FV INR 1) | 223 | 223 | | 223 | |
| No. of Diluted shares outstanding (mn) | 223 | 223 | | 223 | |
| Adjusted Diluted EPS | 2.4 | 3.5 | (30.7) | 2.6 | (7.6) |
| P/E (x) | | | | | |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | | | | | |
| | 34.9% | 28% | | 26% | |
| As % of net revenues | | | | | |
| Raw material | 53.2 | 53.3 | | 53.2 | |
| Staff expenses | 15.2 | 13.2 | | 15.5 | |
| Other expenses | 20.4 | 20.5 | | 19.9 | |
| EBITDA | 11.2 | 12.9 | (1.7) | 11.4 | (0.1) |
| Net profit | 4.5 | 7.4 | | 5.2 | |

Source: Nuvama Research, Company

Exhibit 2: Volumes

| | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Plywood (CBM) | 82320 | 83017 | 82873 | 83592 | 94546 | 85023 | 91410 | 87209 | 101591 | 96908 | 109667 | 100989 | 108912 |
| Deco Ply (CBM) | 2343 | 2507 | 2803 | 2352 | 2793 | 2174 | 2429 | 1992 | 2050 | 2005 | 2278 | 2144 | 2098 |
| Commercial Veneer (CBM) | 2735 | 2491 | 1871 | 1662 | 934 | 672 | 522 | 1028 | 1146 | 719 | 644 | 769 | 874 |
| Laminate (Nos.) | 1952579 | 1835286 | 1917546 | 1638755 | 1759096 | 1827741 | 2046268 | 1894582 | 1854327 | 1710499 | 1857474 | 1790390 | 1859187 |
| Exertia Grade Laminate (Nos.) | 12264 | 13259 | 13534 | 13010 | 14666 | 10861 | 12371 | 11961 | 13300 | 9508 | 11639 | 13445 | 17311 |
| Particle Board (CBM) | 20508 | 21537 | 19157 | 15595 | 16733 | 19040 | 18350 | 18386 | 20902 | 18505 | 19811 | 16788 | 14970 |
| MDF (CBM) | 48137 | 45309 | 45109 | 48099 | 46801 | 47988 | 53724 | 55376 | 62885 | 70696 | 94126 | 98104 | 87549 |
| Logistic (TEU) | 15848 | 12679 | 11756 | 12445 | 13133 | 14287 | 17710 | 17296 | 17730 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

Exhibit 3: YoY volume growth

| | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Plywood | 13.0 | 107.0 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 14.9 | 2.4 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 7 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 7 |
| Deco Ply | -2.0 | 81.9 | 7.7 | -2.4 | 19.2 | -13.3 | -13.3 | -15.3 | -27 | -8 | -6 | 8 | 2 |
| Commercial Veneer | 23.0 | 97.4 | -13.8 | -21.7 | -65.9 | -73.0 | -72.1 | -38.1 | 23 | 7 | 23 | -25 | -24 |
| Laminate | 1.1 | 60.1 | -0.2 | -2.8 | -9.9 | -0.4 | 6.7 | 15.6 | 5 | -6 | -9 | -5 | 0 |
| Exertia Grade Laminate | 5.0 | 151.0 | 16.5 | -3.5 | 19.6 | -18.1 | -8.6 | -8.1 | -9 | -12 | -6 | 12 | 30 |
| Particle Board | 22.9 | 72.4 | -7.3 | -19.1 | -18.4 | -11.6 | -4.2 | 17.9 | 25 | -3 | 8 | -9 | -28 |
| MDF | 4.8 | 42.3 | 7.2 | -14.0 | -2.8 | 5.9 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 34 | 47 | 75 | 77 | 39 |

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

Exhibit 4: Realisations

| | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Plywood (INR/CBM) | 51627 | 51162 | 52208 | 52332 | 54513 | 52795 | 53914 | 54097 | 55406 | 53663 | 55387 | 55398 | 56302 |
| Laminate (INR/Nos.) | 828 | 839 | 864 | 907 | 853 | 811 | 793 | 807 | 848 | 844 | 832 | 874 | 8250 |
| Particle Board (INR/CBM) | 22922 | 23713 | 24675 | 24649 | 22243 | 20725 | 20899 | 19988 | 20299 | 19784 | 19913 | 20801 | 21222 |
| MDF (INR/CBM) | 33787 | 34296 | 34649 | 34392 | 34294 | 34752 | 35117 | 33837 | 31348 | 29567 | 28438 | 29288 | 30521 |

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

Exhibit 5: Realisation growth

| | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Plywood | 6.2 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Laminate | 10.8 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 3.1 | -3.4 | -8.2 | -11.1 | -0.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 873.2 |
| Particle Board | 27.6 | 24.6 | 33.6 | 13.4 | -3.0 | -12.6 | -15.3 | -18.9 | -8.7 | -4.5 | -4.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| MDF | 30.5 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | -1.6 | -8.6 | -14.9 | -19.0 | -13.4 | -2.6 |

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

Exhibit 6: EBITDA

| | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Plywood division | 717 | 495 | 211 | 565 | 904 | 666 | 730 | 495 | 732 | 815 | 999 | 775 | 994 |
| Laminate division | 209 | 219 | 306 | 225 | 226 | 157 | 201 | 198 | 173 | 196 | 77 | 96 | 16 |
| Particle Board | 135 | 184 | 135 | 79 | 67 | 90 | 87 | 58 | 79 | 69 | 20 | 17 | 17 |
| MDF | 533 | 543 | 395 | 384 | 419 | 424 | 521 | 360 | 326 | 159 | 148 | 363 | 327 |

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

Exhibit 7: EBITDA margins

| | Q4FY22 | Q1FY23 | Q2FY23 | Q3FY23 | Q4FY23 | Q1FY24 | Q2FY24 | Q3FY24 | Q4FY24 | Q1FY25 | Q2FY25 | Q3FY25 | Q4FY25 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Plywood division | 15.1 | 10.5 | 4.3 | 11.7 | 16.0 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 15.2 |
| Laminate division | 12.0 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 1.0 |
| Particle Board | 28.6 | 36.1 | 28.5 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 22.7 | 22.6 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 |
| MDF | 32.8 | 35.0 | 25.2 | 23.0 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 26.5 | 19.2 | 16.5 | 7.6 | 5.5 | 12.6 | 12.1 |

Source: Company, Nuvama Research

Company Description

Century Plyboards (CPBI) is the largest plywood manufacturer in India with 25% share in the organised plywood market. The company is also India's third largest laminate producer. With entry in MDF and particle boards segments, CPBI has become the only domestic integrated player in the wood and panel industry with presence across plywood, laminates, veneer and particle boards. Further, the company is extending its brand presence to panel products like PVC sheets, cement fibre boards and allied products like wooden flooring & doors by offering complete bouquet of wood panel products.

Investment Theme

CPBI is an integrated player with presence in plywood, laminates, and particle boards. The company has aggressively expanded presence in fast-growing segments like medium-end plywood (via Sainik brand) & laminates and successfully leveraged its strong brand & distribution network to expand product basket to MDF and other associated products. CPBI has also prudently ensured raw material supply by procuring it from diverse geographies. We estimate CPBI, underpinned by strong business model, to post EBITDA and PAT CAGR of 20% and 18%, respectively, over FY23-26E with healthy margins of 17–18% and an RoCE upwards of 21%. Given its strong operating cash flows, CPBI is likely to fund large capex, mainly from internal accruals, while striving to keep its balance sheet lean.

Key Risks

Raw material security: Raw material security acts as a strong entry barrier as procuring face veneer or setting up manufacturing units in Myanmar and Laos is a complex process entailing many regulatory approvals.

Foreign currency risk: CPIB imports 60-65% of its raw material requirement without entering into forward cover or hedging its forex exposure. Hence, volatility in foreign exchange could impact the company's profitability.

Lower level of GST compliance by unorganised players: Historically, the plywood sector has been dominated by unorganised players with slow pace of shift towards the organised segment. Lower level of compliance will not change industry dynamics and organised players may still continue to suffer.

Additional Data

Management

| Chairman & MD | Sajjan Bhajanka |
|---------------|-----------------|
| CEO & MD | Sanjay Agarwal |
| MD | Vishnu Khemani |
| MD | Prem Bhajanka |
| Auditor | Singhi & Co. |

Recent Company Research

| Date | Title | Price | Reco |
|-----------|---|-------|--------|
| 11-Feb-25 | Plywood strong; laminates falter; Result Update | 804 | Buy |
| 15-Nov-24 | MDF unit yet to stabilise; plywood grows; Result Update | 749 | Buy |
| 07-Aug-24 | MDF margins slip; plywood fares better; Result Update | 707 | Reduce |

Holdings – Top 10*

| | % Holding | | % Holding |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| Kotak AMC | 4.60 | Sumangal Busine | 3.07 |
| DSP investment | 4.73 | Sriram Merchant | 3.03 |
| Sriram Vanijya | 3.83 | Norges Bank | 2.58 |
| Brijdham mercha | 3.49 | Mirae asset glo | 2.15 |
| Sumangal Intern | 3.45 | ICICI AMC | 1.27 |

^{*}Latest public data

Recent Sector Research

| Date | Name of Co./Sector | Title |
|-----------|---------------------|--|
| 02-Jun-25 | Greenlam Industries | Weak showing; particle board costs pinch; <i>Result Update</i> |
| 27-May-25 | JTL | Subdued year; hopeful outlook; Result Update |
| 26-May-25 | Venus Pipes | Demand picking up; exports resilient: Result Update |

Rating and Daily Volume Interpretation



Source: Bloomberg, Nuvama research

Rating Rationale & Distribution: Nuvama Research

| Mating Mationale & Distribution: Navania Mescaren | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Rating | Expected absolute returns over 12 months | Rating Distribution | | | | | | |
| Buy | 15% | 203 | | | | | | |
| Hold | <15% and >-5% | 62 | | | | | | |
| Reduce | <-5% | 37 | | | | | | |

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Abneesh Roy Head of Research Committee Abneesh.Roy@nuvama.com