

Maruti Suzuki

India | Automobiles | Result Update



2 August 2026

Demand strong; margins bottoming

Maruti Suzuki (MSIL IN) Q1FY27 revenue rose 35.9% YoY and flat QoQ to INR 524.6bn, marginally below our estimates, led by volume growth of 29.3% YoY. Adjusted EBITDA margin, however, contracted sharply, down ~350bp QoQ and ~375bp YoY to 8.2%. The commodity hit was ~300bp, of which ~110bp was due to the temporary shift in the supplier settlement cycle (quarterly- to monthly-lag). This change in settlement cycle was primarily on commodities, such as aluminium and plastics. Hence, if spot aluminium and plastic prices stabilize during Q2FY27, we expect gross margin to improve in Q2 (as the company has undertaken price hikes during June-July). Management maintained ~10% FY27 domestic volume growth guidance, noting sales will most likely be supply- rather than demand-constrained. We tweak our FY27-29E estimates by 2-4% but raise our TP to 17,298 as roll forward by a quarter. We reiterate **Buy**.

Robust demand; margin drag largely transient: Domestic demand remains strong across rural and urban markets, with first-time buyers improving to 54% (from 51% in Q4), aided by small-car recovery. Pending orders stood at ~130k units and dealer inventory was lean at 13 days, well below ~1-month optimum. Of ~300bps commodity drag, ~110bp was the settlement cycle; other transient drags included FX (30bp), fixed cost under-absorption on inventory depletion of 30bp, Q1-seasonal employee cost (40bp), gas (20bp), and higher depreciation on new capacity (20bp), partly offset by lower Other expenses and higher Operating income (~60bp combined). Aluminium and other key raw materials have already begun declining from their early-June peak, the benefits of which should flow through in the upcoming quarters, alongside two-step price hikes.

Capacity ramp-up and product cadence on track: MSIL commenced production at its second plant at Kharkhoda in Haryana, and with Hansalpur in Gujarat, taking targeted installed capacity to ~2.9mn units as both sites ramp-up progressively. The new *Brezza* (1.0L turbo-petrol, 18% GST bracket) is off to a strong start at ~2,000 units/day. The launch pipeline remains healthy, with eight new SUV planned by the end of the decade (the *Victoris* already launched) plus premium-segment launches; a second EV is slated for display early next CY, with work underway on hybrid models.

Retain Buy with a higher TP of INR 17,298: We continue to like MSIL for its dominant, broadening franchise – small-car resurgence post-GST 2.0, an improving SUV mix and export leadership – with Q1 margin compression appearing largely transient and set to unwind through Q2FY27, as price hikes flow, the settlement cycle normalizes, and commodity cost reverses. We are positively surprised by MSIL's market share gains in FY27 YTD (Vahan retail market share was up 142bp YoY); and strong response for *Brezza* should support in the upcoming months, even as industry demand remains much better than expected. This is likely to support valuation amid transient margin pressures. We tweak our FY27-29 EPS estimates by 2-4%. We raise our TP to INR 17,298 from INR 16,546, as we roll forward by a quarter, valuing MSIL at 26x (unchanged) September 2028E EPS. We retain **Buy**.

Key financials

YE March (INR mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Revenue (INR mn)	1,528,679	1,832,661	2,152,283	2,395,945	2,653,408
YoY (%)	8.5	19.9	17.4	11.3	10.7
EBITDA (INR mn)	201,492	220,278	226,337	287,617	334,176
EBITDA margin (%)	13.2	12.0	10.5	12.0	12.6
Adj PAT (INR mn)	142,976	150,393	149,715	192,348	226,006
YoY (%)	8.2	5.2	(0.5)	28.5	17.5
Fully DEPS (INR)	454.8	478.3	476.2	611.8	718.8
RoE (%)	16.0	15.1	13.6	15.7	16.5
RoCE (%)	16.3	15.3	13.8	16.6	17.8
P/E (x)	31.3	29.8	29.9	23.3	19.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	21.4	19.5	19.0	15.0	12.9

Note: Pricing as on 31 July 2026; Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Rating: Buy

Target Price: INR 17,298

Upside: 22%

CMP: INR 14,234

As on 31 July 2026

Key data

Bloomberg	MSIL IN
Reuters Code	MRTI.NS
Shares outstanding (mn)	314
Market cap (INR bn/USD mn)	4,475/46,914
EV (INR bn/USD mn)	4,306/45,142
ADTV 3M (INR mn/USD mn)	6,893/72
52 week high/low	17,372/12,201
Free float (%)	41

Note: as on 31 July 2026; Source: Bloomberg

Price chart



Source: Bloomberg

Shareholding (%)	Q2 FY26	Q3 FY26	Q4 FY26	Q1 FY27
Promoter	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.7
% Pledge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
FII	15.8	15.8	14.1	12.8
DII	22.6	22.9	24.2	25.2
Others	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4

Source: BSE

Price performance (%)	3M	6M	12M
Nifty	1.6	(5.2)	(0.7)
Maruti Suzuki	6.9	0.2	15.7
NSE Mid-cap	3.8	1.3	5.5
NSE Small-cap	7.1	12.3	6.3

Source: Bloomberg

Jay Kale, CFA

Automobiles, Auto Ancillaries

+91 22 6164 8507
jay.kale@elaracapital.com

Associate
Munindra Upadhyay
munindra.upadhyay@elaracapital.com

Neel Doshi
neel.doshi@elaracapital.com



Financials (YE March)

Income Statement (INR mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Total Revenue	1,528,679	1,832,661	2,152,283	2,395,945	2,653,408
Gross Profit	453,843	506,996	563,898	658,885	742,954
EBITDA	201,492	220,278	226,337	287,617	334,176
EBIT	145,422	152,873	151,771	202,868	243,799
Interest expense	1,942	2,387	2,387	2,148	1,933
Other income	50,647	44,082	47,609	52,369	55,512
Exceptional/ Extra-ordinary items	-	5,939	-	-	-
PBT	194,127	200,507	196,993	253,090	297,377
Tax	51,151	44,175	47,278	60,741	71,370
Minority interest/Associates income	-	-	-	-	-
Reported PAT	142,976	156,332	149,715	192,348	226,006
Adjusted PAT	142,976	150,393	149,715	192,348	226,006
Balance Sheet (INR mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Shareholders' Equity	944,273	1,051,098	1,155,898	1,290,542	1,448,746
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Payables	169,214	221,314	265,456	290,303	319,281
Provisions & Other Current Liabilities	162,589	177,898	209,959	228,616	250,242
Total Borrowings	-	-	-	-	-
Other long term liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities & equity	1,276,076	1,450,310	1,631,314	1,809,461	2,018,270
Net Fixed Assets	409,003	443,501	519,779	559,992	607,708
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
Intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-
Business Investments / other NC assets	68,124	137,132	137,132	137,132	137,132
Cash, Bank Balances & treasury investments	566,534	609,175	688,996	817,524	953,800
Inventories	69,088	113,147	121,849	118,977	130,853
Sundry Debtors	65,349	53,360	64,863	72,207	79,966
Other Current Assets	97,978	93,995	98,695	103,629	108,811
Total Assets	1,276,076	1,450,310	1,631,314	1,809,461	2,018,270
Cash Flow Statement (INR mn)	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Cashflow from Operations	161,314	190,631	242,431	291,396	319,346
Capital expenditure	(106,213)	(103,964)	(145,925)	(119,797)	(132,670)
Acquisitions / divestitures	(40,847)	(60,493)	(83,840)	(107,715)	(126,564)
Other Business cashflow	2,537	17,497	-	-	-
Free Cash Flow	55,101	86,667	96,506	171,599	186,676
Cashflow from Financing	32,127	(1,030)	67,155	64,644	76,163
Net Change in Cash / treasury investments	48,918	42,641	79,821	128,528	136,275
Key assumptions & Ratios	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Dividend per share (INR)	135.0	140.0	142.9	183.5	215.7
Book value per share (INR)	3,003.4	3,343.2	3,676.5	4,104.8	4,608.0
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	16.3	15.3	13.8	16.6	17.8
ROIC (Pre-tax) (%)	41.5	37.3	33.4	43.2	50.4
ROE (%)	16.0	15.1	13.6	15.7	16.5
Asset Turnover (x)	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5
Net Debt to Equity (x)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)
Net Debt to EBITDA (x)	(2.8)	(2.8)	(3.0)	(2.8)	(2.9)
Interest cover (x) (EBITDA/ int exp)	103.8	92.3	94.8	133.9	172.8
Total Working capital days (WC/rev)	116.1	102.2	91.4	95.2	101.8
Valuation	FY25	FY26	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
P/E (x)	31.3	29.8	29.9	23.3	19.8
P/Sales (x)	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
EV/ EBITDA (x)	21.4	19.5	19.0	15.0	12.9
EV/ OCF (x)	26.7	22.6	17.8	14.8	13.5
FCF Yield	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Price to BV (x)	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.1
Dividend yield (%)	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5

Note: Pricing as on 31 July 2026; Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Exhibit 1: Q1FY27 results

YE March (INR mn)	Q1FY27	Q1FY26	YoY (%)	Q4FY26	QoQ (%)	Q1FY27E	Variance (%)
Revenue	5,24,557	3,85,930	35.9	5,24,493	0.0	5,29,546	(0.9)
Operating costs	4,81,446	3,39,724	41.7	4,62,924	4.0	4,81,527	(0.0)
EBITDA	43,111	46,206	(6.7)	61,569	(30.0)	48,020	(10.2)
EBITDA margin (%)	8.2	12.0	-375	11.7	(352)	9.1	(85)
Depn & amort.	17,800	15,557	14.4	17,477	1.8	19,000	(6.3)
EBIT	25,311	30,649	(17.4)	44,092	(42.6)	29,020	(12.8)
Interest expense	635	468	35.7	730	(13.0)	550	15.5
Other Income	18,737	18,879	(0.8)	4,998	274.9	6,000	212.3
Pretax profit	43,413	49,060	(11.5)	48,360	(10.2)	34,470	25.9
Tax	9,892	11,479	(13.8)	12,455	(20.6)	8,617	14.8
Tax rate (%)	22.8	23.4		25.8	(296.9)	25.0	(8.9)
Adjusted Net profit	33,521	37,581	(10.8)	35,905	(6.6)	25,852	29.7
Exceptional	-	-		-		-	
Reported Net Profit	33,521	37,581	(10.8)	35,905	(6.6)	25,852	29.7
EPS (Rs)	106.6	119.5		114.2	(6.6)	82.2	29.7

Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Q1FY27 conference call key takeaways

- ▶ **Domestic volume-led growth, market share gains broad-based:** Domestic sales grew 29.5% YoY to 557,988 units, with broad-based strength. Small cars (18% GST bracket) surged 34%, with MSIL at ~359k units vs industry's ~734k, while SUV grew 44.6% YoY, taking the company close to SUV leadership in absolute numbers. Domestic market share rose 2.3ppt to 41.2%.
- ▶ **Exports resilient despite West Asia disruption:** Exports grew 28.6% YoY despite Middle East geopolitical disruptions, with MSIL contributing more than 55% of India's total PV exports. South Africa, Japan and the EU emerged as leading destinations. Q1 exports revenue stood at INR 115bn.
- ▶ **Margin hit by commodity inflation and one-off settlement shift:** Operating EBIT margin declined ~370bp QoQ and ~330bp YoY. Material cost rose ~380bp QoQ and ~600bp YoY. Commodity pressure was ~300bp, of which ~110bp was attributable to a temporary shift in the supplier settlement cycle from quarterly- to monthly-lag (a measure to support supplier liquidity), which accelerated cost recognition. Other drags: gas +20bp, fixed-cost absorption on inventory depletion +30bp, FX +30bp, employee cost (Q1 seasonality) +40bp and depreciation on new capacity +20bp; partly offset by lower Other expenses and higher Operating income (~+60bp combined).
- ▶ **Settlement cycle to normalize; commodity reversal emerging:** Management expects to move back to quarterly settlement as conditions normalize, with some benefits flowing back (100+bp reversal). Aluminium has begun declining from the peak (~USD 3,700 in early June to ~USD 3,100), the reversal of which should flow through in the upcoming quarters.
- ▶ **Two-step price increases to aid Q2:** Given higher commodity prices and accelerated pass-through (a double impact in Q1), the company took two-step price increases – ~50bp in June and a second hike from August (details awaited) – with benefits expected to flow from Q2.
- ▶ **Demand outlook retained at ~10%; supply the key constraint:** Management maintained ~10% growth target for FY27, noting sales will most likely be supply-constrained rather than demand-constrained, with headroom for growth beyond 10% subject to plant ramp-up execution.
- ▶ **Strong retail pull; inventory well below optimum:** Dealer inventory stood at 13 days at quarter-end, well below the ~1-month optimum, with retail sales in line with wholesale. Pending customer orders were ~130k units at Q1-end. First-time buyers improved to 54% from 51% in Q4, aided by the sharp increase in small cars. Customer mix: the salaried 40%, business 34%, the self-employed 20%, and government 15%. Discounts were broadly flat QoQ. CNG penetration was ~40% of sales.

- ▶ **Capacity expansion on track:** The second plant at Kharkhoda in Haryana) commenced production, adding ~250k units. A fourth line at Hansalpur in Gujarat is currently operational. Total installed capacity is targeted at ~2.9mn units after both ramp-up progressively.
- ▶ **Brezza off to a strong start:** The new *Brezza* (1.0L turbo-petrol, 18% GST bracket, with ADAS, underbody CNG and 5-star Bharat NCAP) drew a positive response at ~2,000 units/day in the initial weeks.
- ▶ **Product pipeline and powertrain roadmap:** Eight new SUV launches are planned by the end of decade (*Victoris* already launched), alongside premium-segment launches. The fourth Hansalpur line (INR 39bn capex) has a dedicated EV line; a second EV is slated for display early next CY, with a slew of EV launches ahead and work underway on hybrid and hydrogen.
- ▶ **GST-slab-wise split:** In a 18% GST (small car) industry of ~734k in Q1, MSIL sold ~359k; in the 40% GST slab industry of ~470k, MSIL sold ~161k.

Exhibit 2: Valuation

Valuation	September 2028E
EPS (INR)	665
Multiple (x)	26.0
Target Price (INR)	17,298

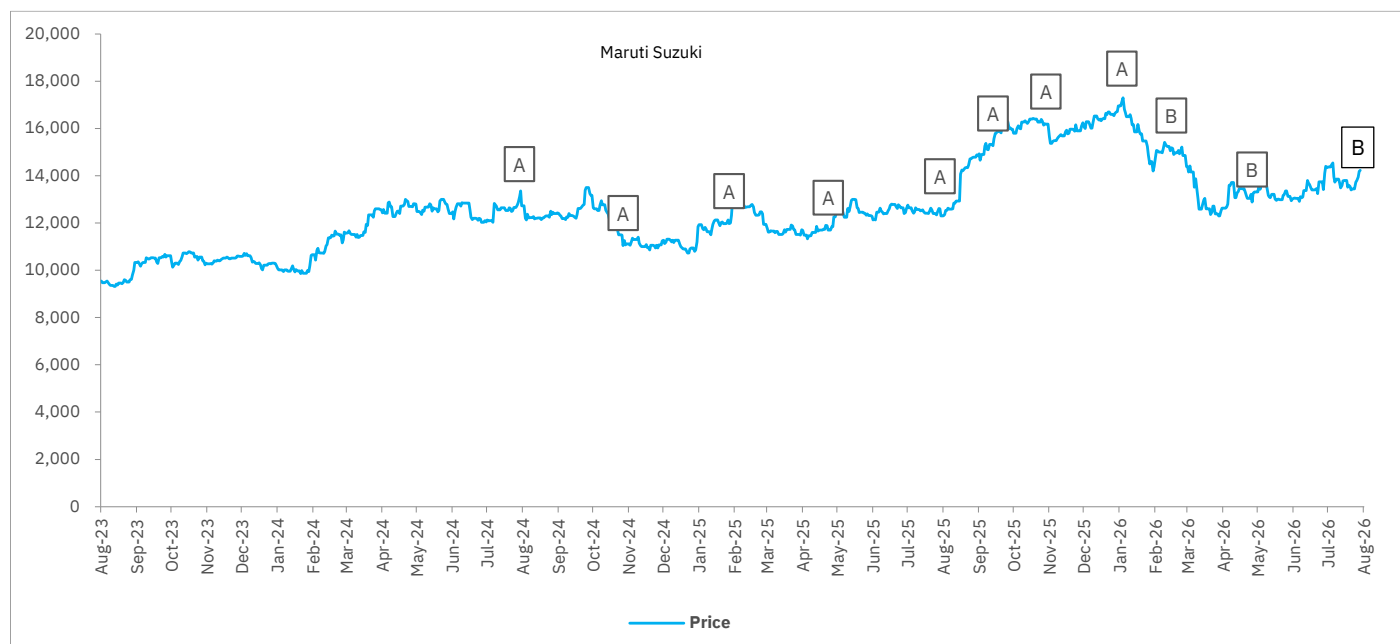
Source: Elara Securities Estimate

Exhibit 3: Change in estimates

Earnings revision	Earlier			Current			% variation		
(INR mn)	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E	FY27E	FY28E	FY29E
Net Sales	2,099,557	2,337,991	2,615,597	2,152,283	2,395,945	2,653,408	2.5	2.5	1.4
EBITDA	237,650	292,411	329,450	226,337	287,617	334,176	(4.8)	(1.6)	1.4
EBITDA margin (%)	11.3	12.5	12.6	10.5	12.0	12.6	(80.0)	(50.0)	-
PAT	156,063	193,307	220,406	149,715	192,348	226,006	(4.1)	(0.5)	2.5
EPS (INR)	496.4	614.8	701.0	476.2	611.8	718.8	(4.1)	(0.5)	2.5
Volume	2,640,988	2,822,559	3,022,357	2,746,695	2,935,281	3,125,657	4.0	4.0	3.4
TP (INR)	16,546			17,298			4.5		

Source: Company, Elara Securities Estimate

Coverage History



Date	Rating	Target Price (INR)	Closing Price (INR)
31-Jul-2024	Accumulate	14,758	13,116
29-Oct-2024	Accumulate	13,368	11,046
29-Jan-2025	Accumulate	14,382	11,978
25-Apr-2025	Accumulate	13,691	11,698
31-Jul-2025	Accumulate	14,279	12,608
15-Sep-2025	Accumulate	17,673	15,325
31-Oct-2025	Accumulate	18,341	16,186
05-Jan-2026	Accumulate	19,560	16,960
17-Feb-2026	Buy	18,686	15,051
28-Apr-2026	Buy	16,546	12,892
31-Jul-2026	Buy	17,298	14,234

Guide to Research Rating

BUY (B)	Absolute Return >+20%
ACCUMULATE (A)	Absolute Return +5% to +20%
REDUCE (R)	Absolute Return -5% to +5%
SELL (S)	Absolute Return < -5%

Disclosures & Confidentiality for non U.S. Investors

The Note is based on our estimates and is being provided to you (herein referred to as the "Recipient") only for information purposes. The sole purpose of this Note is to provide preliminary information on the business activities of the company and the projected financial statements in order to assist the recipient in understanding / evaluating the Proposal. Nothing in this document should be construed as an advice to buy or sell or solicitation to buy or sell the securities of companies referred to in this document. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved) and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. Nevertheless, Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates is committed to provide independent and transparent recommendation to its client and would be happy to provide any information in response to specific client queries. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates have not independently verified all the information given in this Note and expressly disclaim all liability for any errors and/or omissions, representations or warranties, expressed or implied as contained in this Note. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for or solicit investment banking or other business from any company referred to in this Note. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. This Note is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information. This Note should not be reproduced or redistributed or passed on directly or indirectly in any form to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This Note is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates to any registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdiction. The distribution of this document in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law, and persons in whose possession this document comes, should inform themselves about and observe, any such restrictions. Upon request, the Recipient will promptly return all material received from the company and/or the Advisors without retaining any copies thereof. The Information given in this document is as of the date of this report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with this information. This Information is subject to change without any prior notice. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or any of its affiliates reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as may be required from time to time. However, Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Neither Elara Securities (India) Private Limited nor any of its affiliates, group companies, directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct, indirect, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. This Note should not be deemed an indication of the state of affairs of the company nor shall it constitute an indication that there has been no change in the business or state of affairs of the company since the date of publication of this Note. The disclosures of interest statements incorporated in this document are provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts and their family members from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Any clarifications / queries on the proposal as well as any future communication regarding the proposal should be addressed to Elara Securities (India) Private Limited. It is important to note that any dispute with respect to this research report, would not have access to stock exchange investor redressal forum or arbitration mechanism.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited was incorporated in July 2007 as a subsidiary of Elara Capital (India) Private Limited.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is a SEBI registered Stock Broker in the Capital Market and Futures & Options Segments of National Stock Exchange of India Limited [NSE] and BSE Limited [BSE] and a Depository Participant registered with Central Depository Services (India) Limited [CDSL].

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited's business, amongst other things, is to undertake all associated activities relating to its broking business.

The activities of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited were neither suspended nor has it defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom it is registered in last five years. However, during the routine course of inspection and based on observations, the exchanges have issued advise letters or levied minor penalties on Elara Securities (India) Private Limited for minor operational deviations in certain cases. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited has not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has the certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited offers research services primarily to institutional investors and their employees, directors, fund managers, advisors who are registered or proposed to be registered.

Details of Associates of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited are available on group company website www.elaracapital.com

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is maintaining arms-length relationship with its associate entities.

Research Analyst or his/her relative(s) may have financial interest in the subject company. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited does not have any financial interest in the subject company, whereas its associate entities may have financial interest. Research Analyst or his/her relative does not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. Elara Securities (India) Private Limited does not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. Associate entities of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. Research Analyst or his/her relative or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associate entities does not have any other material conflict of interest at the time of publication of the Research Report.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) tools may have been used only for compilation or collating publicly available research data or internally generated research data during the information gathering and/or summarizing the final report.

Research Analyst or his/her relative(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company.

Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited have not received any compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Associate entities of Elara Securities (India) Private Limited may have received compensation from the subject company in the past twelve months. Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associate entities have not managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past twelve months. Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associates have not received any compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past twelve months. Research analyst or Elara Securities (India) Private Limited or its associate entities may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company or third party in connection with the Research Report in the past twelve months.

Disclaimer & Standard warning

Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Disclaimer for non U.S. Investors

The information contained in this note is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act on such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation.

Disclosures for U.S. Investors

Rule 15a6 Disclosure: This research report ("Report") was prepared, approved, published, and distributed by Elara Securities (India) Private Limited a company located outside of the United States (the "Foreign Counterparty"). Avior Capital Markets US LLC ("Avior US"), a US registered broker-dealer, distributes this Report in the US on behalf of the Foreign Counterparty. Only major U.S. institutional investors (as defined in Rule 15a-6 under the US Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act")) may receive this Report under the exemption in Rule 15a-6. A US institutional investor must effect any transaction in the securities described in this Report through Avior US.

Neither the Report nor any analyst who prepared or approved the Report is subject to US legal requirements or the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc. ("FINRA") or other US regulatory requirements concerning research reports or research analysts. The Foreign Counterparty is not a registered broker-dealer under the Exchange Act nor is it a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority, Inc., or any other US self-regulatory organisation.

Disclosures on Subject Companies: Analysts of the Foreign Counterparty produced this material solely for informational purposes and the use of the intended recipient. No person may reproduce, this Report under any circumstances. No person may copy or make this Report available to any other person other than the intended recipient.

Avior US distributes this Report in the United States of America. The Foreign Counterparty distributes this Report elsewhere in the world. This document is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior US, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates obtained the information contained herein from published information and other sources, which Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty and their affiliates reasonably consider to be reliable.

Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty accept no liability or responsibility whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of any such information. All estimates, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained herein are valid as of the date of this document. Avior US assumes responsibility for the Report content with regards to research distributed in the US.

Neither Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty has managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months, have not received compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the past 12 months and do not expect to receive and does not intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from the subject company in the next three months. Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty have not owned any class of equity securities of the subject company. There are no other actual, material conflicts of interest of Avior US and the Foreign Counterparty at the time of the publication of this Report. As of the publication of this Report, Avior US nor the Foreign Counterparty makes a market in the subject securities.

Avior US and its affiliates, to the fullest extent permissible by law, accept no liability of any nature whatsoever for any claims, damages or losses arising from, or in connection with, the contents of this Report or the use, reliance, publication, distribution, dissemination, disclosure, alteration or reproduction of this Report, or any views or recommendations recorded therein.

Participants in foreign exchange transactions may incur risks arising from several factors, including the following: (i) exchange rates can be volatile and are subject to large fluctuations; (ii) the value of currencies may be affected by numerous market factors, including world and national economic, political and regulatory events, events in equity and debt markets and changes in interest rates; and (iii) currencies may be subject to devaluation or government imposed exchange controls which could affect the value of the currency. Investors in securities such as ADRs, whose values are affected by the currency of an underlying security, effectively assume currency risk.

Subject to the applicable laws, all transactions should be executed through Avior US. Aside from within this Report, important conflict disclosures can also be found at <https://aviorcapital.us/us-regulatory-disclosures/and> Investors are strongly encouraged to review this information before investing.

Additional Disclaimer for UK Investors

Note that Elara Securities (India) Private Limited ("Foreign Counterparty") has concluded a MiFID II research intermediary agreement with Avior Capital Markets International Limited ("Avior UK"), regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), pursuant to which Avior UK distributes the Foreign Counterparty's research in the UK, in return for which the Foreign Counterparty pays Avior UK a percentage of the income received in relation to such research. This research report including any recommendations recorded therein ("Report") have been prepared by the Foreign Counterparty, and not by Avior UK.

The Report: (a) has been objectively prepared from public sources which are believed to be reliable and therefore constitutes independent investment research and is presented as such; and (b) may only be distributed to, and relied on by, qualifying investors, who are permitted to receive same in the UK.

Securities, money market instruments, strategies, financial or investment instruments mentioned in this Report may not be suitable for all investors. The information and opinions provided in this Report do not constitute a personal recommendation/investment advice and take no account of the investor's individual circumstances. Investors should consider this Report as only a single factor in making any investment decisions and, if appropriate, should seek advice from an investment advisor. This Report is not an offer, or invitation by or on behalf of Avior UK, the Foreign Counterparty, their affiliates, or any other person, to buy or sell any security.

Save as disclosed otherwise, the Foreign Counterparty's relationship with Avior UK is not reasonably expected to impair the objective presentation of the recommendations in the Report, including any interests or conflicts of interest concerning any financial instruments or the issuers to which the recommendations, directly or indirectly, relate. The Report is deemed to be first disseminated at the date and time recorded on the relevant distribution platform, data network or email (as applicable), and which information is available on request. A list of the Foreign Counterparty's research reports disseminated in the UK over the past 12 months is also available on request.

Avior UK does not assume any responsibility or liability of any nature whatsoever arising from or in connection with the content, use, reliance or dissemination of the Report or any recommendation in respect thereof and disclaims any such liability.

Certification by Each of the Authors of this Report

The analyst(s) (singular includes plural) ("Analyst") certifies that the views expressed in this Report are an accurate representation of the Analyst's personal opinions on the stock or sector as covered and reported on by the Analyst hereinabove. The Analyst furthermore certifies that no part of the Analyst's compensation was, is, or will be related, directly or indirectly, to the specific recommendations or views as expressed in this document. The Analyst is principally responsible for the preparation of this Report and does not have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this Report. The Analyst(s) has not served as an officer, director or employee of the subject company in the last 12-month period ending on the last day of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Report.

Analyst Certification: In connection with the companies or securities that; each analyst identified in this Report certifies that: The views expressed on the subject companies and securities in this Report reflect their personal views. No part of his or her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly dependent on the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Report.

Note that:

- (i) The Foreign Counterparty is the employer of the research analyst(s) responsible for the content of this Report, and
- (ii) Research analysts preparing this Report are resident outside the United States and are not associated persons of any US regulated broker-dealer. Therefore, the analyst(s) are not subject to supervision by a US broker-dealer and are not required to satisfy the regulatory licensing requirements of FINRA or required to otherwise comply with US rules or regulations regarding, among other things, communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Avior Capital Markets US, LLC is a FINRA registered broker-dealer (CRD # 172595) formed for that purpose in the State of Delaware with its principal office at 45 Rockefeller Plaza, Suite 2335, New York, New York 10111.

Avior Capital Markets International Limited is regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FRN: 191074), with its principal office at 10 South Street, Elgin, Scotland IV30 1LE.

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited is a SEBI-registered Research Analyst (Regn. No.: INH000000933), Stock Broker (Regn. No.: INZ000238236) and Depository Participant (Regn. No.: IN-DP-370-2018). Its registered address is One International Center, Tower 3, 21st Floor, Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road (West) Mumbai – 400 013, India

India Elara Securities (India) Private Limited One International Center, Tower 3, 21st Floor, Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road (West) Mumbai – 400 013, India Tel : +91 22 6164 8500	Europe Elara Capital Plc. 6th Floor, The Grove, 248A Marylebone Road, London, NW1 6JZ, United Kingdom Tel : +44 20 7486 9733	USA Elara Securities Inc. 950 Third Avenue, Suite 1900 New York, NY 10022 United States Tel: +1 212 430 5870 Fax: +1 212 208 2501	Asia / Pacific Elara Capital (Singapore) Pte.Ltd. One Marina Boulevard, Level 20, Singapore 018989 Tel : +65 6978 4047
---	--	--	---



Managing Director

Harendra Kumar | harendra.kumar@elaracapital.com | +91 22 6164 8571



Head of Sales

Prashin Lalvani - prashin.lalvani@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8544



Head of Research

Dr Bino Pathiparampil | bino.pathiparampil@elaracapital.com | +91 22 6164 8572



Deputy Head of Research & Strategist

Garima Kapoor | garima.kapoor@elaracapital.com | +91 22 6164 8527

Sales Team



India & UK

Prashin Lalvani - prashin.lalvani@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8544



India

Ashok Agarwal - ashok.agarwal@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8558
Himani Sanghavi - himani.sanghavi@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8586
Pooja Soni - pooja.soni@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8558



India, APAC & Australia

Sudhanshu Rajpal - sudhanshu.rajpal@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8508
Joshua Saldanha - joshua.saldanha@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8541
Shraddha Shrikhande - shraddha.shrikhande@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8567
Suyash Maheshwari - suyash.maheshwari@elaracapital.com - +91 22 4204 8698



India & US

Karan Rathod - karan.rathod@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8570



Corporate Access, Conference & Events

Anita Nazareth - anita.nazareth@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8520
Tina D'souza - tina.dsouza@elaracapital.com - +91 22 6164 8595

By clicking this link, you acknowledge and agree to the [Terms and Conditions of Research Services](#)
 Access our reports on Bloomberg: Type **RESP ESEC <GO>**

Also available on **Thomson & Reuters**

Elara Securities (India) Private Limited
 Registered Office Address: One International Center, Tower 3, 21st Floor, Senapati Bapat Marg, Elphinstone Road (West) Mumbai – 400 013, India Tel : +91 22 6164 8500
 CIN: U74992MH2007PTC172297 | SEBI Research Analyst Registration No.: INH000000933
 Member of BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited | SEBI REGN. NO.: INZ000238236
 Member of Central Depository Services (India) Limited | SEBI REGN. NO.: IN-DP-370-2018
 Investor Grievance Email ID: investor.grievances@elaracapital.com - Tel. +91 22 6164 8509
 Compliance Officer: Mr. Anand Rao - Email ID: anand.rao@elaracapital.com - Tel. +91 22 6164 8509